<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TI Disclosure Elements</th>
<th>Answers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Who sponsored the TI Research and who conducted it. If different from the sponsor,</td>
<td>Emerson College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the original sources of funding will also be disclosed.</td>
<td></td>
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<td>2. The exact wording and presentation of questions and response options whose results</td>
<td>See Below</td>
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<td>are reported. This includes preceding interviewer or respondent instructions and any</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>preceding questions that might reasonably be expected to influence responses to the</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>reported results.</td>
<td></td>
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<td>3. A definition of the population under study and its geographic location.</td>
<td>Registered Voters in the U.S.</td>
</tr>
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<td>4. Dates of data collection.</td>
<td>February 16-18, 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. A description of the sampling frame(s) and its coverage of the target population,</td>
<td>Aristotle voter file of 54 million registered voters with landlines, and a random sample of 28,000 drawn. Voters with only cellphones were not included. The online sample was of 478 registered voters supplied by MTurk</td>
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<td>including mention of any segment of the target population that is not covered by the</td>
<td></td>
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<td>design. This many include, for example, exclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in U.S. surveys; exclusion of specific provinces or rural areas in international surveys; and exclusion of non-panel members in panel surveys. If possible the estimated size of non-covered segments will be provided. If a size estimate cannot be provided, this will be explained. If no frame or list was utilized, this will be indicated.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>6. The name of the sample supplier, if the sampling frame and/or the sample itself was</td>
<td>Aristotle, LLC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>provided by a third party.</td>
<td>MTurk</td>
</tr>
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<td>7. The methods used to recruit the panel or participants, if the sample was drawn from</td>
<td>MTurk uses opt in panels and not online ads to recruit participants</td>
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<td>a pre-recruited panel or pool of respondents.</td>
<td></td>
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<td>8. A description of the sample design, giving a clear indication of the method by which</td>
<td>See #5</td>
</tr>
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<td>the respondents were selected, recruited, intercepted or otherwise contacted or</td>
<td></td>
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<td>encountered, along with any eligibility requirements and/or oversampling. If quotas</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>were used, the variables defining the quotas will be reported. If a within-household</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>selection procedure was used, this will be described. The description of the sampling</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>frame and sample design will include sufficient detail to determine whether the</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>respondents were selected using probability or non-probability methods.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>9. Method(s) and mode(s) used to administer the survey (e.g., CATI, CAPI, ACASI, IVR,</td>
<td>IVR and Online</td>
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<td>mail survey, web survey) and the language(s) offered.</td>
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</table>
10. Sample sizes (by sampling frame if more than one was used) and a discussion of the precision of the findings. For probability samples, the estimates of sampling error will be reported, and the discussion will state whether or not the reported margins of sampling error or statistical analyses have been adjusted for the design effect due to weighting, clustering, or other factors. Disclosure requirements for non-probability samples are different because the precision of estimates from such samples is a model-based measure (rather than the average deviation from the population value over all possible samples). Reports of non-probability samples will only provide measures of precision if they are accompanied by a detailed description of how the underlying model was specified, its assumptions validated and the measure(s) calculated. To avoid confusion, it is best to avoid using the term “margin of error” or “margin of sampling error” in conjunction with non-probability samples.

The sample consisted of registered voters, n=1,250, with a Credibility Interval (CI) similar to a poll’s margin of error (MOE) of +/- 2.7 percentage points. A screening question was asked if the voter was registered. If the respondent said they were not registered, they were eliminated from the sample.

11. A description of how the weights were calculated, including the variables used and the sources of weighting parameters, if weighted estimates are reported.

The data was weighted by education, gender, age, mode, party registration, ethnicity, and region based on 2016 turnout modeling. 2016 vote magnitude was used but new voters were included based on their actual sample (6.3%) and was based on Aristotle Voter turnout modeling.

12. If the results reported are based on multiple samples or multiple modes, the preceding items will be disclosed for each. **Reviewer: Type NA if not applicable.**

13. Contact for obtaining more information about the study.  

emersonpolling@emerson.edu

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Survey (Online)

1. To start, can you please tell me your gender?
   - Male
   - Female
2. What is your party registration?
   Not registered to vote (end)
   Democrat
   Republican
   Independent/other

3. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President?
   Approve
   Disapprove
   Neutral or no opinion

4. Which primary or caucus are you going to vote in?
   Republican Primary or Caucus (go to 5)
   Democratic Primary or Caucus (go to 6)
   Unsure (go to 14)

5. Who would you be most likely to vote for in the Republican primary or caucus in 2020?
   Donald Trump (go to 14)
   Bill Weld (go to 14)

6. How likely are you to vote in the Democratic Primary or Caucus?
   Not Likely
   Somewhat Likely
   Very Likely
   Unsure

7. Of the following Democratic candidates for President, who would you be most likely to support? (randomized)
   Elizabeth Warren
   Bernie Sanders
   Tulsi Gabbard
   Amy Klobuchar
   Joe Biden
   Tom Steyer
   Pete Buttigieg
   Michael Bloomberg
   Someone else

8. Will you definitely vote for your candidate or is there at least a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?
   I will definitely vote for this candidate
   There’s a chance I could change my mind and vote for someone else
9. If your choice of candidate does not receive the Democratic nomination, will you still vote for the Democratic nominee?
Yes
No
Depends on who is the nominee

10. Regardless of who you will vote for, who do you think will be the Democratic nominee?
Tulsi Gabbard
Joe Biden
Tom Steyer
Amy Klobuchar
Elizabeth Warren
Bernie Sanders
Michael Bloomberg
Pete Buttigieg
Someone else

11. Who did you vote for in the Democratic Primary in 2016?
Hillary Clinton
Bernie Sanders
Someone Else
Did not vote in this primary

12. Which candidate do you think is best equipped to debate President Trump? (randomized)
Elizabeth Warren
Bernie Sanders
Tulsi Gabbard
Amy Klobuchar
Joe Biden
Tom Steyer
Pete Buttigieg
Michael Bloomberg
Someone else

13. Who do you think would be the best pick for Vice President? (randomized)
Andrew Yang
Hillary Clinton
Sherrod Brown
Kamala Harris
Andrew Gillum
Stacey Abrams
Beto O'Rourke
14. Now, here is a list of general election match ups for President- please indicate who you would vote for at this time. To start- If the Presidential Election were held today, would you vote for Donald Trump or Joe Biden?
Donald Trump
Joe Biden

15. What about Donald Trump or Bernie Sanders?
Donald Trump
Bernie Sanders

16. What about Donald Trump or Amy Klobuchar?
Donald Trump
Amy Klobuchar

17. What about Donald Trump or Michael Bloomberg?
Donald Trump
Michael Bloomberg

18. What about Donald Trump or Pete Buttigieg?
Donald Trump
Pete Buttigieg

19. Who did you vote for in the 2016 election?
Donald Trump
Hillary Clinton
Someone else
Did not vote

20. Which of the following political ideologies do you most identify as?
Very Liberal
Somewhat Liberal
Moderate
Somewhat Conservative
Very Conservative

21. When it comes to deciding for whom you will vote for president, which one of the following is the single most important issue in deciding for whom you will vote (randomized)
The economy
Impeachment
Social issues
Health care
Immigration
Gun control
Foreign policy and terrorism
The environment
Education

22. For statistical purposes only, can you please tell me your ethnicity?
Hispanic or Latino of any race
White or Caucasian
Black or African American
Asian
Other or multiple races

23. What is your age range?
18-29 years
30-49 years
50-64 years
65 or more years

24. What is the highest level of education you have attained?
High school or less
Some college
College graduate
Postgrad or higher

25. What is your annual household income?
Less than $50,000
$50,000 to $100,000
More than $100,000

26. Do you think the Presidential primary system should stay the same where groups of states hold their primary or caucus on different days over the course of several months or do you think there should be a single day in which a national primary is held to determine Presidential nominees?
The Presidential Primary system should stay as it is
There should be a single national primary

27. Are you trusting or untrusting in the current Democratic nominating process for President?
Trusting
Untrusting
Unsure
28. Do you think Jeffrey Epstein was murdered or committed suicide?
   Murdered
   Committed Suicide
   Unsure

29. If there were a vaccine for Coronavirus, would you take it?
   Yes
   No
   Unsure

30. What actions should be taken by the federal government regarding the Coronavirus?
   Surgeon General “announcement” or guidance
   Travel restrictions
   Mandatory quarantines
   Mandatory vaccinations
   All
   None of these

31. What state do you live in? (Drop down menu)

32. code: 805
Press 1 for Republican Primary or Caucus (go to 5)
Press 2 for Democratic Primary or Caucus (go to 6)
Press 3 for Unsure (go to 14)

5. Who would you be most likely to vote for in the Republican primary or caucus in 2020?
Press 1 for Donald Trump (go to 14)
Press 2 for Bill Weld (go to 14)

6. How likely are you to vote in the Democratic Primary or Caucus?
Press 1 for Not Likely
Press 2 for Somewhat Likely
Press 3 for Very Likely
Press 4 for Unsure

7. (CAMPAIGN 1) Of the following Democratic candidates for President, who would you be most likely to support?
Press 1 for Elizabeth Warren
Press 2 for Bernie Sanders
Press 3 for Tulsi Gabbard
Press 4 for Amy Klobuchar
Press 5 for Joe Biden
Press 6 for Tom Steyer
Press 7 for Pete Buttigieg
Press 8 for Michael Bloomberg
Press 9 for Someone else
Press 0 to repeat answer choices

7. (CAMPAIGN 2) Of the following Democratic candidates for President, who would you be most likely to support?
Press 1 for Amy Klobuchar
Press 2 for Tulsi Gabbard
Press 3 for Michael Bloomberg
Press 4 for Joe Biden
Press 5 for Bernie Sanders
Press 6 for Pete Buttigieg
Press 7 for Tom Steyer
Press 8 for Elizabeth Warren
Press 9 for Someone else
Press 0 to repeat answer choices

8. Will you definitely vote for your candidate or is there at least a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?
Press 1 for I will definitely vote for this candidate
Press 2 for There’s a chance I could change my mind and vote for someone else
9. If your choice of candidate does not receive the Democratic nomination, will you still vote for the Democratic nominee?
Press 1 for Yes
Press 2 for No
Press 3 for Depends on who is the nominee

10. Regardless of who you will vote for, who do you think will be the Democratic nominee?
Press 1 for Tulsi Gabbard
Press 2 for Joe Biden
Press 3 for Tom Steyer
Press 4 for Amy Klobuchar
Press 5 for Elizabeth Warren
Press 6 for Bernie Sanders
Press 7 for Michael Bloomberg
Press 8 for Pete Buttigieg
Press 9 for Someone else
Press 0 to repeat answer choices

11. Who did you vote for in the Democratic Primary in 2016?
Press 1 for Hillary Clinton
Press 2 for Bernie Sanders
Press 3 for Someone Else
Press 4 for Did not vote in this primary
Press 0 to repeat answer choices

12. Which candidate do you think is best equipped to debate President Trump?
Press 1 for Elizabeth Warren
Press 2 for Bernie Sanders
Press 3 for Tulsi Gabbard
Press 4 for Amy Klobuchar
Press 5 for Joe Biden
Press 6 for Tom Steyer
Press 7 for Pete Buttigieg
Press 8 for Michael Bloomberg
Press 9 for Someone else
Press 0 to repeat answer choices

13. Who do you think would be the best pick for Vice President?
Press 1 for Andrew Yang
Press 2 for Hillary Clinton
Press 3 for Sherrod Brown
Press 4 for Kamala Harris
Press 5 for Andrew Gillum
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Press 2 for Joe Biden

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Press 1 for Donald Trump
Press 2 for Bernie Sanders

16. What about Donald Trump or Amy Klobuchar?
Press 1 for Donald Trump
Press 2 for Amy Klobuchar

17. What about Donald Trump or Michael Bloomberg?
Press 1 for Donald Trump
Press 2 for Michael Bloomberg

18. What about Donald Trump or Pete Buttigieg?
Press 1 for Donald Trump
Press 2 for Pete Buttigieg

19. Who did you vote for in the 2016 election?
Press 1 for Donald Trump
Press 2 for Hillary Clinton
Press 3 for Someone else
Press 4 for Did not vote

20. Which of the following political ideologies do you most identify as?
Press 1 for Very Liberal
Press 2 for Somewhat Liberal
Press 3 for Moderate
Press 4 for Somewhat Conservative
Press 5 for Very Conservative
21. When it comes to deciding for whom you will vote for president, which one of the following is the single most important issue in deciding for whom you will vote
Press 1 for The economy
Press 2 for Impeachment
Press 3 for Social issues
Press 4 for Health care
Press 5 for Immigration
Press 6 for Gun control
Press 7 for Foreign policy and terrorism
Press 8 for The environment
Press 9 for Education

22. For statistical purposes only, can you please tell me your ethnicity?
Press 1 for Hispanic or Latino of any race
Press 2 for White or Caucasian
Press 3 for Black or African American
Press 4 for Asian
Press 5 for Other or multiple races

23. What is your age range?
Press 1 for 18-29 years
Press 2 for 30-49 years
Press 3 for 50-64 years
Press 4 for 65 or more years

24. What is the highest level of education you have attained?
Press 1 for High school or less
Press 2 for Some college
Press 3 for College graduate
Press 4 for Postgrad or higher

25. What is your annual household income?
Press 1 for less than $50,000
Press 2 for $50,000 to $100,000
Press 3 for more than $100,000

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The Presidential Primary system should stay as it is
There should be a single national primary
27. Are you trusting or untrusting in the current Democratic nominating process for President?
Press 1 for Trusting
Press 2 for Untrusting
Press 3 for Unsure

28. Do you think Jeffrey Epstein was murdered or committed suicide?
Press 1 for Murdered
Press 2 for Committed Suicide
Press 3 for Unsure

29. If there were a vaccine for Coronavirus, would you take it?
Press 1 for Yes
Press 2 for No
Press 3 for Unsure

30. What actions should be taken by the federal government regarding the Coronavirus?
Press for 1 Surgeon General “announcement” or guidance
Press for 2 travel restrictions
Press for 3 mandatory quarantines
Press for 4 mandatory vaccinations
Press for 5 all
Press for 6 none of these