# Checklist for AAPOR TI

**Survey:** April 2022 National Poll

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TI Disclosure Elements</th>
<th>Answers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Who sponsored the TI Research and who conducted it. If different from the sponsor, the original sources of funding will also be disclosed.</td>
<td>Emerson College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. The exact wording and presentation of questions and response options whose results are reported. This includes preceding interviewer or respondent instructions and any preceding questions that might reasonably be expected to influence responses to the reported results.</td>
<td>See Below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. A definition of the population under study and its geographic location.</td>
<td>Registered voters in the United States</td>
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<td>4. Dates of data collection.</td>
<td>April 25-26, 2022</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. A description of the sampling frame(s) and its coverage of the target population, including mention of any segment of the target population that is not covered by the design. This may include, for example, exclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in U.S. surveys; exclusion of specific provinces or rural areas in international surveys; and exclusion of non-panel members in panel surveys. If possible the estimated size of non-covered segments will be provided. If a size estimate cannot be provided, this will be explained. If no frame or list was utilized, this will be indicated.</td>
<td>Data was collected using a multi-stage probability sample of 29,359 landlines provided by L2, with an online panel provided by Amazon MTurk.</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. The name of the sample supplier, if the sampling frame and/or the sample itself was provided by a third party.</td>
<td>Amazon MTurk, L2</td>
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<td>7. The methods used to recruit the panel or participants, if the sample was drawn from a pre-recruited panel or pool of respondents.</td>
<td>Amazon MTurk uses opt in panels and not online ads to recruit participants</td>
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<td>8. A description of the sample design, giving a clear indication of the method by which the respondents were selected, recruited, intercepted or otherwise contacted or encountered, along with any eligibility requirements and/or oversampling. If quotas were used, the variables defining the quotas will be reported. If a within-household selection procedure was used, this will be described. The description of the sampling frame and sample design will include sufficient detail to determine whether the respondents were selected using probability or non-probability methods.</td>
<td>See #5</td>
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<tr>
<td>9. Method(s) and mode(s) used to administer the survey (e.g., CATI, CAPI, ACASI, IVR, mail survey, web survey) and the language(s) offered.</td>
<td>IVR and Online</td>
</tr>
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</table>
10. Sample sizes (by sampling frame if more than one was used) and a discussion of the precision of the findings. For probability samples, the estimates of sampling error will be reported, and the discussion will state whether or not the reported margins of sampling error or statistical analyses have been adjusted for the design effect due to weighting, clustering, or other factors. Disclosure requirements for non-probability samples are different because the precision of estimates from such samples is a model-based measure (rather than the average deviation from the population value over all possible samples). Reports of non-probability samples will only provide measures of precision if they are accompanied by a detailed description of how the underlying model was specified, its assumptions validated and the measure(s) calculated. To avoid confusion, it is best to avoid using the term “margin of error” or “margin of sampling error” in conjunction with non-probability samples.

The sample consisted of registered voters, n=1,000, with a Credibility Interval (CI) similar to a poll’s margin of error (MOE) of +/- 3% percentage points. A screening question was asked if the voter was a registered voter. If the respondent said they were not registered, they were eliminated from the sample.

11. A description of how the weights were calculated, including the variables used and the sources of weighting parameters, if weighted estimates are reported.

The data was weighted by gender, age, education, race, and region based on 2020 turnout modeling.

12. If the results reported are based on multiple samples or multiple modes, the preceding items will be disclosed for each. Reviewer: Type NA if not applicable.

N/A

13. Contact for obtaining more information about the study.

emersonpolling@emerson.edu

1. What is your party affiliation?
   Not registered to vote (end)
   Democrat
   Republican
   Independent/other

2. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as President?
   Approve
   Disapprove
   Neutral or no opinion

3. If the 2022 midterm elections were held today, would you vote for the Democratic or Republican congressional candidate on the ballot?
   Democratic candidate
   Republican candidate
4. In a hypothetical match-up, if the 2024 Presidential Election were held today, and the candidates were Donald Trump and Joe Biden, who would you vote for at this time?
   Donald Trump
   Joe Biden
   Someone else
   Undecided

5. What do you think is the most important issue facing the country?
   Healthcare
   Education
   Economy (jobs, inflation, taxes)
   Crime
   Covid-19
   Ukraine-Russia war
   Immigration
   Something else (please specify)

6. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following people? First, former President Donald Trump
   Very favorable
   Somewhat favorable
   Somewhat unfavorable
   Very unfavorable
   Unsure

7. Next, President Joe Biden
   Very favorable
   Somewhat favorable
   Somewhat unfavorable
   Very unfavorable
   Unsure

8. Do you believe your state runs fair elections?
   Yes
   No
   Unsure or no opinion

9. Which of the following sources do you find most credible for political news?
   Local news
   Cable news
   Social media
   None of the above

10. Do you trust national media to accurately cover politics and elections?
    Yes
11. Do you trust local media to accurately cover politics and elections?
   Yes
   No
   Unsure or no opinion

12. Do you post or share content on social media about politics or social issues?
   Yes, I post my own content
   Yes, I share others people’s content
   No, I do not share content or post

13. What social media platform do you use the most for news?
   I don’t use social media for news
   Snapchat
   Twitter
   Instagram
   TikTok
   Facebook
   Reddit
   YouTube
   LinkedIn
   Other (please specify)

14. Did you ever take a civics or government class when you were in middle school or high school?
   Yes, multiple classes
   Yes, one class
   No, no classes

15. In the past week, how often did you wear a face covering outside of your home?
   Always
   Often
   Sometimes
   Never

16. For statistical purposes only, can you please tell me your ethnicity?
   Hispanic or Latino of any race
   White or Caucasian
   Black or African American
   Asian
   Other or multiple races

17. What is the highest level of education you have attained?
   High school or less
Some college
College graduate
Postgrad or higher

18. What is your age range?
18-29 years
30-49 years
50-64 years
65 or more years

19. Please select the type of area where you live
Urban/city
Suburban
Rural

20. Who did you vote for in the 2020 election?
Joe Biden
Donald Trump
Someone else
Did not vote

21. Can you please tell me your gender?
Male
Female
Nonbinary or other

22. What is your household income level?
Under $25,000
$25,000-$75,000
$75,000-$150,000
More than $150,000

23. What state do you live in?