**Checklist for AAPOR Transparency Initiative**

**Survey**: ECU Center for Survey Research Election Poll, June 21-24, 2023

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| **TI Disclosure Elements** | Answers |
| 1. Who sponsored the TI Research and who conducted it. If different from the sponsor, the original sources of funding will also be disclosed. | The ECU Center for Survey Research |
| 1. The exact wording and presentation of questions and response options whose results are reported. This includes preceding interviewer or respondent instructions and any preceding questions that might reasonably be expected to influence responses to the reported results. | The full questionnaire is below. |
| 1. A definition of the population under study and its geographic location. | Registered voters in Ohio |
| 1. Dates of data collection. | June 21-24 |
| 1. A description of the sampling frame(s) and its coverage of the target population, including mention of any segment of the target population that is not covered by the design. This many include, for example, exclusion of Alaska and Hawaii in U.S. surveys; exclusion of specific provinces or rural areas in international surveys; and exclusion of non-panel members in panel surveys. If possible the estimated size of non-covered segments will be provided. If a size estimate cannot be provided, this will be explained. If no frame or list was utilized, this will be indicated. | Data were collected using a list of 250,000 landline numbers, and an online panel provided by Cint. |
| 1. The name of the sample supplier, if the sampling frame and/or the sample itself was provided by a third party. | Cint, LLC (online survey)  2 Cent Auto Calls (landline phone) |
| 1. The methods used to recruit the panel or participants, if the sample was drawn from a pre-recruited panel or pool of respondents. | Cint uses opt-in panels to recruit participants |
| 1. A description of the sample design, giving a clear indication of the method by which the respondents were selected, recruited, intercepted or otherwise contacted or encountered, along with any eligibility requirements and/or oversampling. If quotas were used, the variables defining the quotas will be reported. If a within-household selection procedure was used, this will be described. The description of the sampling frame and sample design will include sufficient detail to determine whether the respondents were selected using probability or non-probability methods. | See #5 |
| 1. Method(s) and mode(s) used to administer the survey (e.g., CATI, CAPI, ACASI, IVR, mail survey, web survey) and the language(s) offered. | IVR and online |
| 1. Sample sizes (by sampling frame if more than on was used) and a discussion of the precision of the findings. For probability samples, the estimates of sampling error will be reported, and the discussion will state whether or not the reported margins of sampling error or statistical analyses have been adjusted for the design effect due to weighting, clustering, or other factors. Disclosure requirements for non-probability samples are different because the precision of estimates from such samples is a model-based measure (rather than the average deviation from the population value over all possible samples). Reports of non- probability samples will only provide measures of precision if they are accompanied by a detailed description of how the underlying model was specified, its assumptions validated and the measure(s) calculated. To avoid confusion, it is best to avoid using the term “margin of error” or “margin of sampling error” in conjunction with non-probability samples. | The sample consisted of registered voters, n=805, with a Credibility Interval (CI) like a poll’s margin of error (MOE) of +/- 4 percentage points. Screening questions asked the following: Are you currently registered to vote in Ohio? Those who answered “no” were eliminated from the sample. |
| 1. A description of how the weights were calculated, including the variables used and the sources of weighting parameters, if weighted estimates are reported. | The data were weighted by gender, age, education, race, region, mode, and election modeling based on previous statewide elections in Ohio. |
| 1. If the results reported are based on multiple samples or multiple modes, the preceding items will be disclosed for each. ***Reviewer: Type NA if not applicable.*** | N/A |
| 1. Contact for obtaining more information about the study. | [morrisj@ecu.edu](mailto:morrisj@ecu.edu)  franciap@ecu.edu |

**Survey**

**Q1. Are you currently registered to vote in Ohio?**

1 = Yes

2 = No (END – SURVEY TERMINATED)

3 = Not sure (END – SURVEY TERMINATED)

**Q2. Do you approve or disapprove of President Joe Biden’s overall job performance?**

1 = Approve

2 = Disapprove

3 = Not sure

**Q3. In 2024, do you plan to vote in the Democratic or Republican primary election Ohio?**

1 = Yes, I plan to vote in the Democratic primary election (skip to Q6)

2 = Yes, I plan to vote in the Republican primary election

3 = I do not plan to vote in either the Democratic or Republican primary election (skip to Q6)

**Q4. In a hypothetical Republican presidential primary in 2024 among these candidates, who would you be most likely to vote for at this time?**

1 = Donald Trump

2 = Ron DeSantis

3 = Mike Pence

4 = Nikki Haley

5 = Asa Hutchinson

6 = Chris Christie

7 = Vivek Ramaswamy

8 = Some other candidate (please specify): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9 = You are undecided

**Q5. In a hypothetical Republican Senate primary in 2024 among these candidates, who would you be most likely to vote for at this time?**

1 = Matt Dolan

2 = Frank LaRose

3 = Bernie Moreno

4 = Some other candidate

5 = You are undecided

**Q6. In a hypothetical Senate general election in 2024 between Democrat Sherrod Brown and Republican Bernie Moreno, who would you be most likely to vote for at this time?**

1 = Democrat Sherrod Brown

2 = Republican Bernie Moreno

3 = Some other candidate

4 = You are undecided

**Q7. In a hypothetical Senate general election in 2024 between Democrat Sherrod Brown and Republican Matt Dolan, who would you be most likely to vote for at this time?**

1 = Democrat Sherrod Brown

2 = Republican Matt Dolan

3 = Some other candidate

4 = You are undecided

**Q8. In a hypothetical Senate general election in 2024 between Democrat Sherrod Brown and Republican Frank LaRose, who would you be most likely to vote for at this time?**

1 = Democrat Sherrod Brown

2 = Republican Frank LaRose

3 = Some other candidate

4 = You are undecided

**To help with the analysis of the poll results, please answer the following questions:**

**Q9. Three years ago, did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?**

1 = Yes

2 = No (skip to Q11)

**Q10. Three years ago, which candidate did you vote for in the 2020 presidential election?**

1 = Joe Biden

2 = Donald Trump

3 = Some other candidate

**Q11. In his previous election in 2018, Sherrod Brown defeated Jim Renacci. Which candidate do you remember voting for in that election: Sherrod Brown or Jim Renacci?**

1 = Sherrod Brown

2 = Jim Renacci

3 = I did not vote in that election or cannot remember

**Q12. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, independent, or something else?**

1 = Republican (skip to Q14)

2 = Democrat (skip to Q14)

3 = Independent

4 = Something else

**Q13. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or closer to the Democratic Party?**

1 = the Republican Party

2 = the Democratic Party

3 = Neither

**The following questions are for statistical purposes only.**

**Q14. Are you or someone in your household a current or retired member of a labor union?**

1 = Yes

2 = No

**Q15. Which category best describes you?**

1 = Hispanic or Latino of any race

2 = White or Caucasian

3 = Black or African American

4 = Asian or Asian American

5 = Some other race or ethnicity, or multiple races

**Q16. What is your age range?**

1 = 18 to 29 years old

2 = 30 to 44 years old

3 = 45 to 64 years old

4 = 65 years or older

**Q17. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?**

1 = High school graduate, GED certificate, or did not finish high school

2 = Some college, but no degree

3 = 2-year associate degree

4 = 4-year college or university degree

5 = Postgraduate degree

**Q18. Are you male or female, or do you prefer another description?**

1 = Male

2 = Female

3 = Prefer another description