

### **NEXT-GENERATION COMMUNITIES OF PRACTICE**

An APQC/IRI Webinar

### **SPEAKER**

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### 16 YEARS OF COMMUNITIES RESEARCH

2001

2005

2010

2011

2017



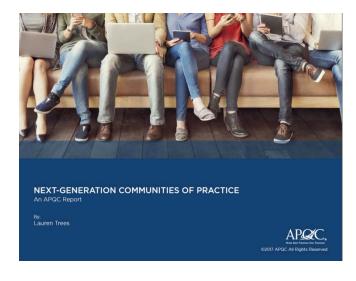
2016

Building and Sustaining Communities of Practice Using CoPs to
Drive
Organizational
Performance
and Innovation

Sustaining
Effective
Communities
of Practice

Positioning Communities of Practice for Success IRI APQC Virtual
Roundtables:
Engaging Experts
in Knowledge
Transfer,
Collaboration,
and Innovation

Next-Generation Communities of Practice





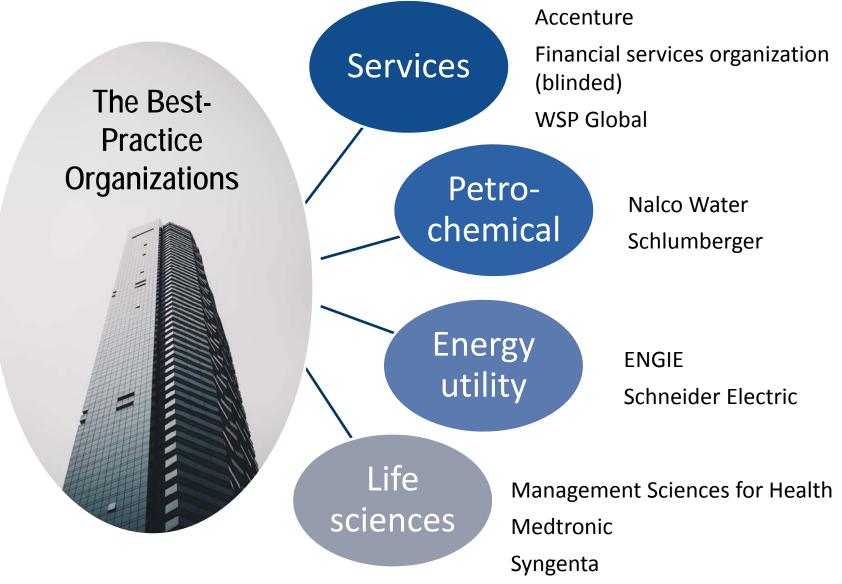


### **RESEARCH QUESTIONS**

- How are organizations using communities to enable knowledge transfer, collaboration, and innovation?
- How have communities evolved over the past decade?
  - What changes have new technologies brought?
    - How have norms and expectations shifted?



### FEATURED EXAMPLES





### **FOCUS AREAS**



1. Strategy and Structure



2. Processes, Tools, and Approaches



3. Roles and Responsibilities



4. Promotion and Engagement



5. Measures and Value





### STRATEGY & STRUCTURE

## Communities are sharply focused on business objectives

#### Aligning CoP Purposes to Business Priorities at Accenture

Business Priorities

#### Sample Community Purposes

Sales & Revenue





- Rotation to the NEW
- Thought Leadership (awareness & development)
- Innovative Solutions for Clients
- Leverage Ecosystem for New Opportunities
- Offerings Develop & Launch

**Delivery Excellence** 





- Client value with faster & efficient delivery
- Improve Productivity
- Innovation as an Everyday Practice
- Reduce Costs

**Team Communication & Engagement** 





- Connect our People to Business Vision
- Opportunities to Build Skills
- Improve Connectedness People & Communities
- Reward & Recognize our People



### TOP GOALS CORRELATED WITH EFFECTIVENESS



1

Generating new ideas and solutions



2

Facilitating reuse across projects or areas



3

Professional networking and building cross-boundary relationships



4

Developing thought leadership and guidance



5

Capturing and transferring best practices

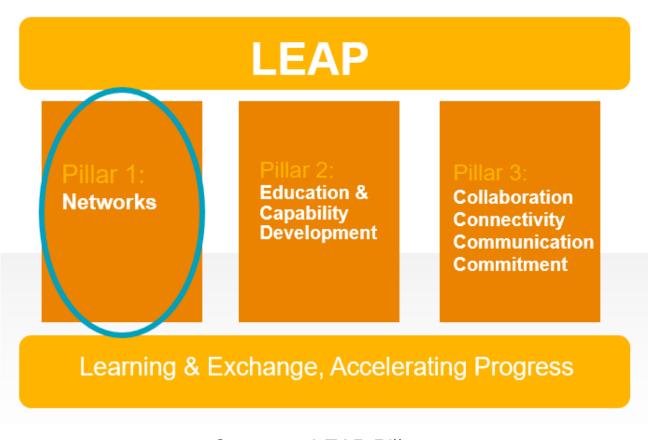
N=106. All correlations statistically significant.



#### STRATEGY & STRUCTURE

## Links to organizational learning have strengthened

its networks as part of Learning & Exchange, Accelerating Progress (LEAP) that combines CoPs with education and capability development

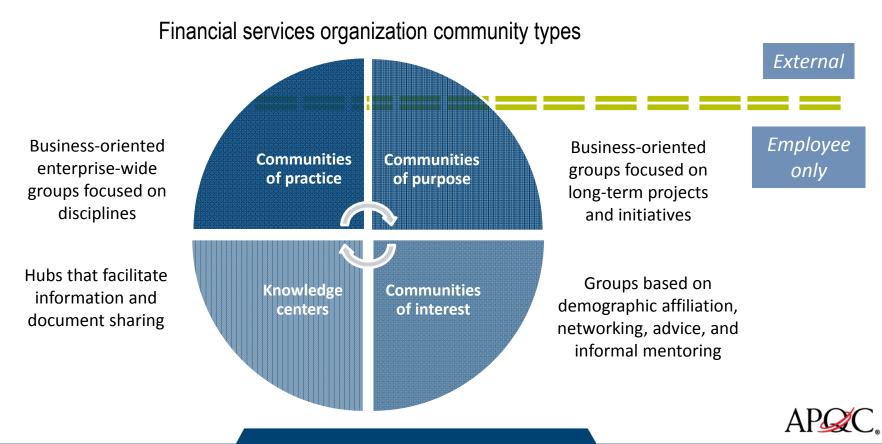


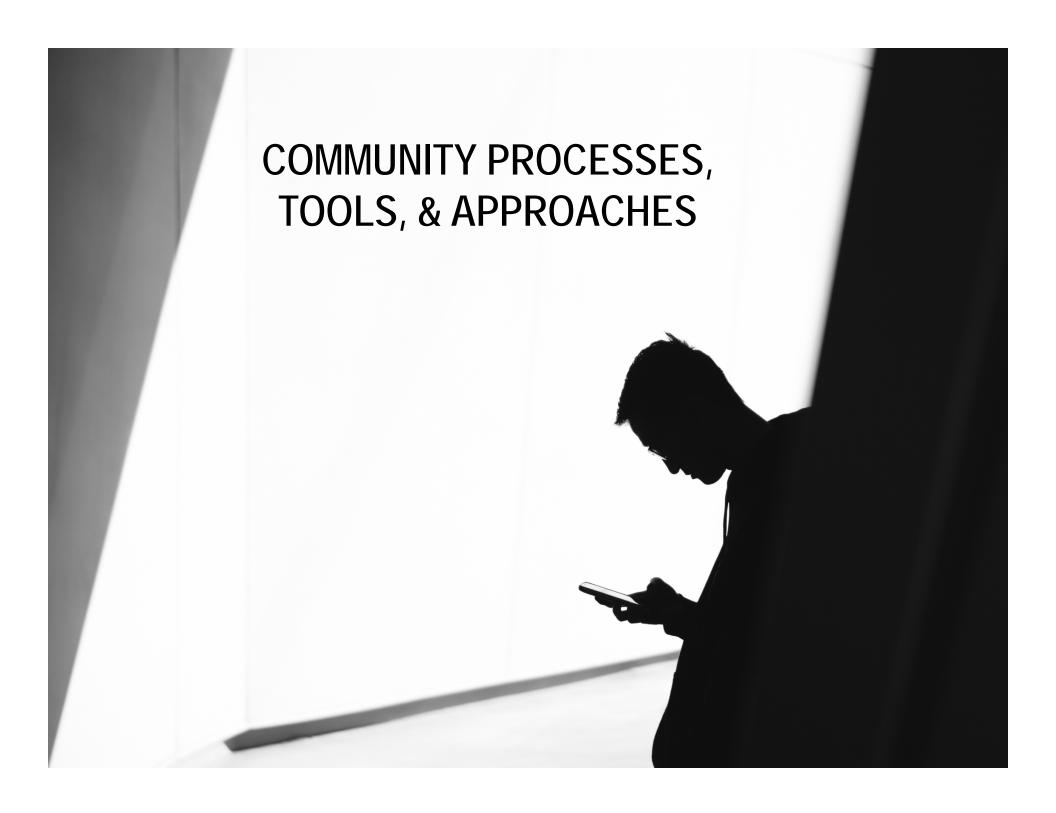
Syngenta LEAP Pillars



#### STRATEGY & STRUCTURE

The one-size-fits-all approach is being replaced by a more flexible structure in which different CoP models serve different purposes





### Cops benefit from multiple tools & approaches

#### 8 Tools and Approaches Correlated with CoP Effectiveness



1

Community site or portal



5

Expertise location tools



2

Webinars



6

Q&A forums



3

Content libraries



7

Embedded social networking



4

Mobile apps



8

Wikis



# Social networking is eclipsing threaded discussion forums for community collaboration

## Communities of practice

Long-term collaboration & relationship building

In-person or virtual meetings & events

May provide validated expertise

Steward bodies of knowledge

Specific deliverables focused on business goals

Central access to relevant updates

Find expertise

Quickly share information & ask/answer questions

Informal, transactional

Flexible & fluid groups (often self-forming)

Enables team, function, or cross-functional collaboration

Usually not focused on specific deliverables

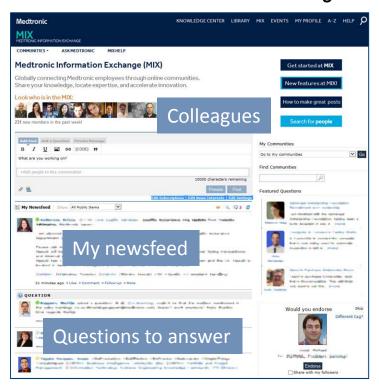
May or may not be business-oriented

Enterprise social

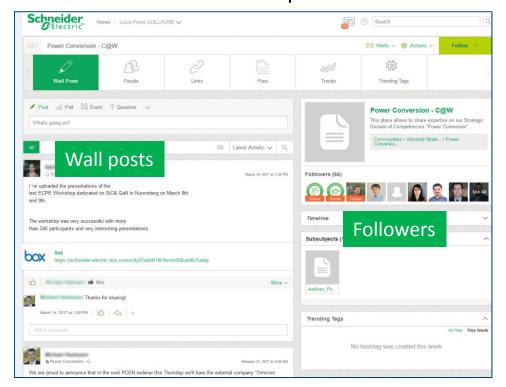


## Activity streams and connected systems provide a streamlined, cohesive user experience

#### Medtronic Information eXchange



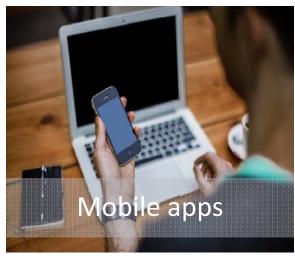
#### Schneider Electric Spice Platform

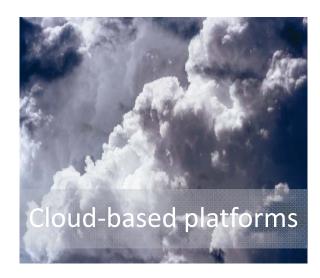




## Additional technological developments are exerting an increasing impact on communities









## Communities have gotten smarter about how they balance virtual and face-to-face interaction



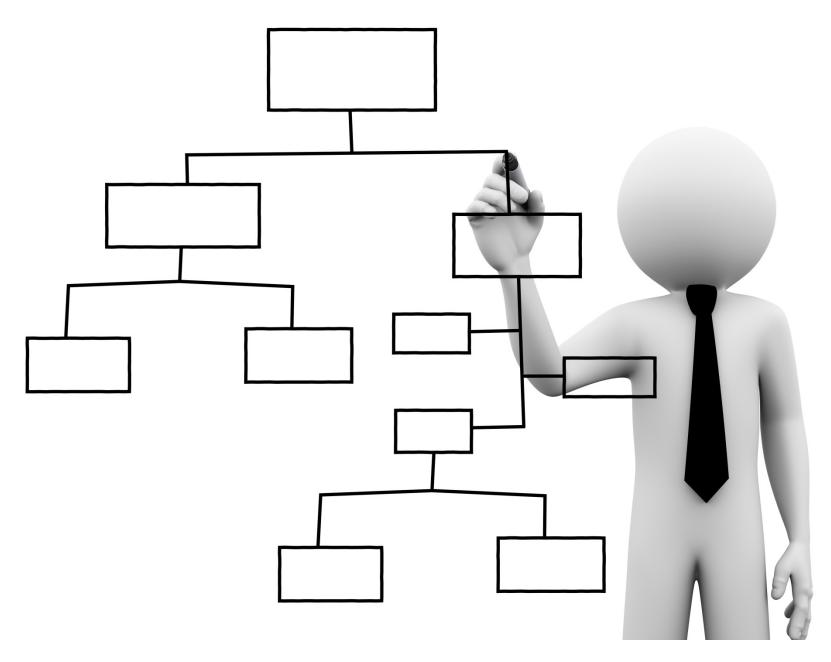
At Schlumberger, multi-day combination in-person & virtual workshops "follow the sun" to facilitate global participation

TEN Days enable local interaction at Management Sciences for Health



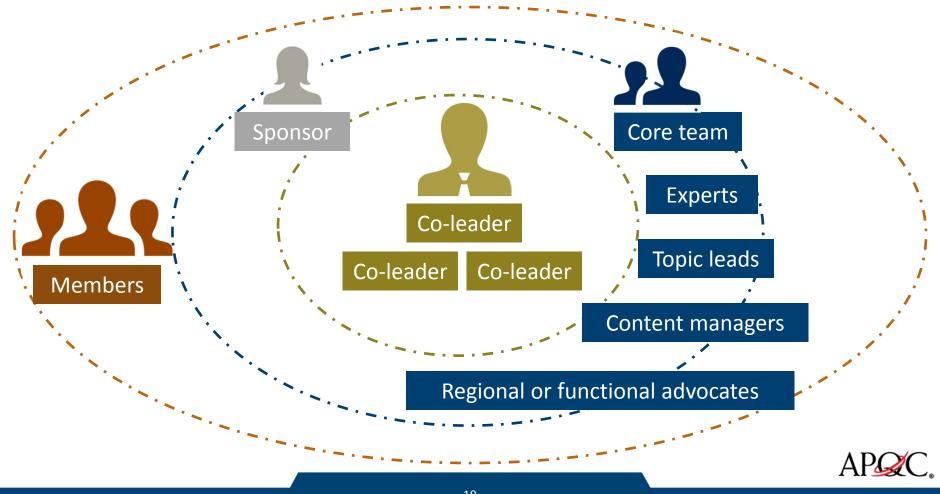


## **COMMUNITY ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES**



### **ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES**

Community leadership responsibilities are frequently distributed across multiple roles



19

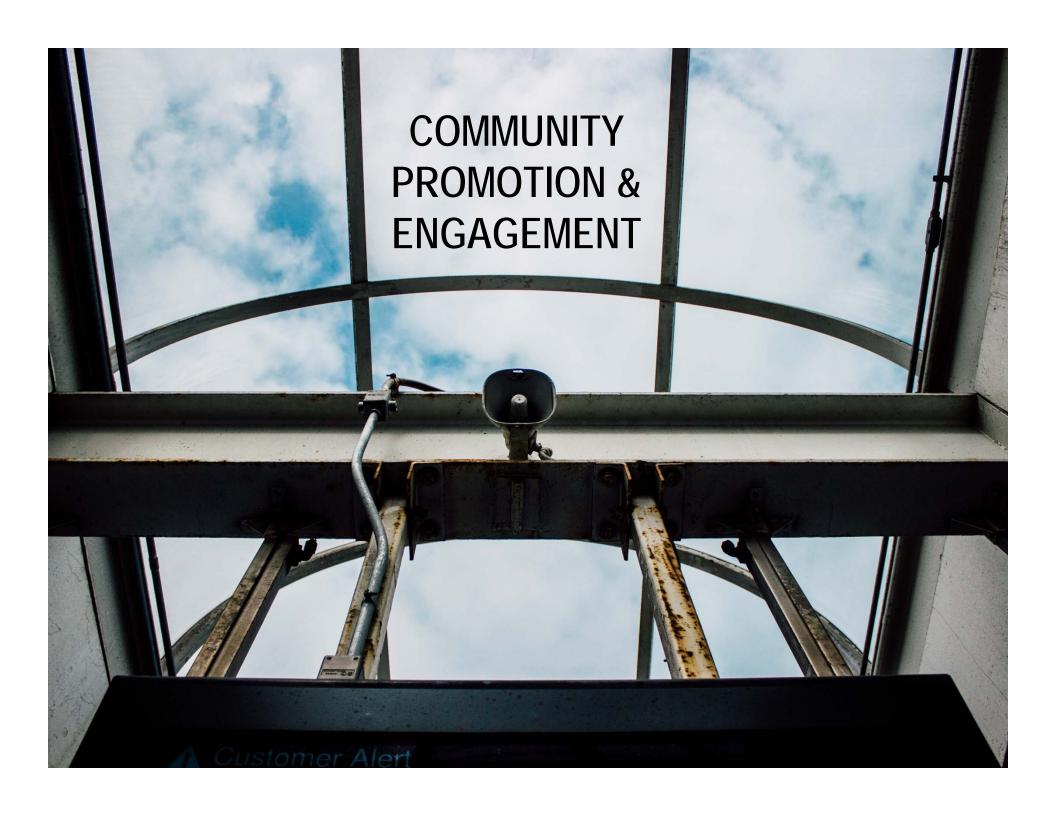
#### **ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES**

# Peer-to-peer networks and just-in-time learning have replaced some formal training for community roles

Community Champion Enablement Track at Accenture





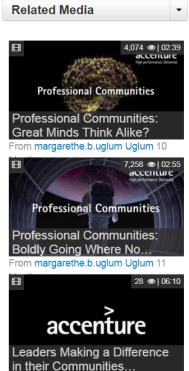


#### **PROMOTION & ENGAGEMENT**

## Marketing has become targeted to each audience

#### Targeted Marketing Videos at Accenture





From roberto.feliciano 4 Years ago



#### **PROMOTION & ENGAGEMENT**

## Social media-style marketing is now used to promote communities

Medtronic uses national campaigns like "Go Red for Women" to raise awareness for both communities and important causes





ENGIE has "Ask Me Anything" Yammer groups to promote its community platform



#### **PROMOTION & ENGAGEMENT**

## Formal rewards are combined with gamification and peer-based recognition schemes

Best-practice organizations use profile badges to identify community experts and super-contributors



Level 1



At Schneider Electric, communities can also earn badges based on activity, engagement, and value



Level 6



#### COMPREHENSIVE EVALUATIONS ARE VITAL

## Communities Are More Effective When They Measure CoP Impact on Business Outcomes

Assesses CoP impact on business process or outcome measures

No impact measures

41%

59%



N=106, p=0.000



#### **MEASURES & VALUE**

## Advanced analysis allows CoP programs to understand participation drivers and evaluate interaction quality



Better metrics track the quality of content and collaboration



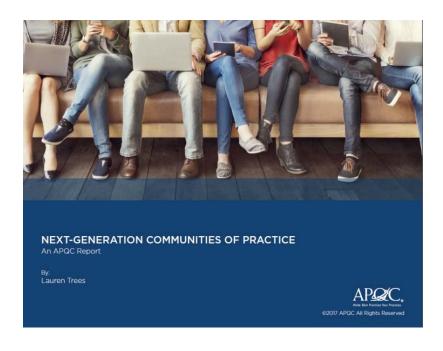
Segmentation reveals underrepresented groups and factors that drive participation



Composite indices roll up metrics into simple indicators of engagement or performance



#### IRI MEMBER ACCESS TO THE RESEARCH



- Visit pages.apqc.org/LP-IRICoPsreport.html to access:
  - Executive summary
  - Best practices report

- Case studies
  - Accenture
  - FNGIF
  - Financial Services Organization
  - Management Sciences for Health
  - Medtronic

- Nalco Water
- Schneider Electric
- Schlumberger
- Syngenta
- WSP Global



**QUESTIONS** 





The world's foremost authority in benchmarking, best practices, process and performance improvement, and knowledge management.