

Appendix A—Bibliography

- Abrahams, I. A., Ali, O., Davidson, L., Evans, A. C., King, J. K., Poplawski, P., et al. (2010). *Philadelphia behavioral health services transformation: Practice guidelines for recovery and resilience oriented treatment*. Philadelphia: Department of Behavioral Health and Intellectual Disability Services.
- Adams, R. E., Figley, C. R., & Boscarino, J. A. (2008). The Compassion Fatigue Scale: Its use with social workers following urban disaster. *Research on Social Work Practice, 18*, 238–250.
- Adler, A. B., Litz, B. T., Castro, C. A., Suvak, M., Thomas, J. L., Burrell, L., et al. (2008). A group randomized trial of critical incident stress debriefing provided to U.S. peacekeepers. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 21*, 253–263.
- Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. (2002). *Sexual abuse among homeless adolescents: Prevalence, correlates, and sequelae*. Washington, DC: Administration on Children, Youth, and Families.
- Advanced Trauma Solutions, Inc. (2012). *Trauma affect regulation: Guide for education & therapy*. Farmington, CT: Advanced Trauma Solutions, Inc.
- Allen, J. G. (2001). *Traumatic relationships and serious mental disorders*. New York: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1980). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders*. (3rd ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000a). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders*. (4th ed., text rev.). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000b). *Position statement on therapies focused on memories of childhood physical and sexual abuse*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2012a). *G 03 posttraumatic stress disorder*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2012b). *Proposed draft revisions to DSM disorders and criteria*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2013a). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders*. (5th ed.). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.

- American Psychiatric Association. (2013b). *Highlights of changes from DSM-IV-TR to DSM-5*. Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association.
- American Psychological Association & The Ad Hoc Committee on Legal and Ethical Issues in the Treatment of Interpersonal Violence. (2003). *Potential problems for psychologists working with the area of interpersonal violence*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- Anda, R. F., Felitti, V. J., Bremner, J. D., Walker, J. D., Whitfield, C., Perry, B. D., et al. (2006). The enduring effects of abuse and related adverse experiences in childhood. A convergence of evidence from neurobiology and epidemiology. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, 256 (3), 174–86.
- Anda, R. F., Felitti, V. J., Brown, D., Chapman, D., Dong, M., Dube, S. R., et al. (2006). Insights into intimate partner violence from the adverse childhood experiences (ACE) study. In *The physician's guide to intimate partner violence and abuse* (pp. 77–88). Volcano, CA: Volcano Press.
- Andreasen, N. C. (2010). Posttraumatic stress disorder: A history and a critique. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1208, 67–71.
- Antony, M. M., Orsillo, S. M., & Roemer, L. (2001). *Practitioner's guide to empirically based measures of anxiety*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Arkowitz, H., Miller, W. R., Westra, H. A., & Rollnick, S. (2008). Motivational interviewing in the treatment of psychological problems: Conclusions and future directions. In *Motivational interviewing in the treatment of psychological problems* (pp. 324–342). New York: Guilford Press.
- Auerbach, S. (2003). Sleep disorders related to alcohol and other drug use. In A.W. Graham, T. K. Schultz, M. F. Mayo-Smith, R. K. Ries, & B. B. Wilford (Eds.), *Principles of addiction medicine*. (3rd ed.). (pp. 1179–1193). Chevy Chase, MD: American Society of Addiction Medicine.
- Baer, R. A. (2003). Mindfulness training as a clinical intervention: A conceptual and empirical review. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 10, 125–143.
- Baker, K. G. & Gippenreiter, J. B. (1998). Stalin's purge and its impact on Russian families: A pilot study. In Y. Danieli (Ed.), *International handbook of multigenerational legacies of trauma* (pp. 403–434). New York: Plenum Press.
- Bartone, P. T., Roland, R. R., Picano, J. J., & Williams, T. (2008). Psychological hardiness predicts success in US Army Special Forces candidates. *International Journal of Selection and Assessment*, 16, 78–81.
- Batten, S. V. & Hayes, S. C. (2005). Acceptance and commitment therapy in the treatment of comorbid substance abuse and post-traumatic stress disorder: A case study. *Clinical Case Studies*, 4, 246–262.
- Beck, A. T. (1993). *Beck anxiety inventory*. San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Beck, A. T., Rush, A. J., Shaw, B. F., & Emery, G. (1979). *Cognitive therapy of depression*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Beck, A. T., Steer, R. A., & Brown, G. K. (1996). *Beck depression inventory - II manual*. San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.

- Beck, A. T., Wright, F. D., Newman, C. F., & Liese, B. F. (1993). *Cognitive therapy of substance abuse*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Bell, C. C. (2011). Trauma, culture, and resiliency. In S. M. Southwick, B. T. Litz, D. Charney, & M. J. Friedman (Eds.), *Resilience and mental health: Challenges across the lifespan* (pp. 176–187). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Benedek, D. M. & Ursano, R. J. (2009). Posttraumatic stress disorder: From phenomenology to clinical practice. *FOCUS: The Journal of Lifelong Learning in Psychiatry*, 7, 160–175.
- Bernard, J. M. & Goodyear, R. K. (2009). *Fundamentals of clinical supervision*. (4th ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Merrill/Pearson.
- Bernstein, D. P. (2000). Childhood trauma and drug addiction: Assessment, diagnosis, and treatment. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 18, 19–30.
- Bernstein, E. M. & Putnam, F. W. (1986). Development, reliability, and validity of a dissociation scale. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 174, 727–735.
- Bills, L. J. (2003). Using trauma theory and S.A.G.E. in outpatient psychiatric practice. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 74, 191–203.
- Blackburn, C. (1995). Family and relapse. *Counselor*. Alexandria, VA: National Association of Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Counselors.
- Blake, D., Weathers, F., Nagy, L., Koloupek, D., Klauminzer, G., Charney, D., et al. (1990). *Clinician Administered PTSD Scale (CAPS)*. Boston: National Center for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder.
- Bleich, A., Gelkopf, M., & Solomon, Z. (2003). Exposure to terrorism, stress-related mental health symptoms, and coping behaviors among a nationally representative sample in Israel. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 290, 612–620.
- Bloom, S. L. (1997). *Creating sanctuary: Toward the evolution of sane societies*. New York: Routledge.
- Bloom, S. L., Bennington-Davis, M., Farragher, B., McCorkle, D., Nice-Martini, K., & Wellbank, K. (2003). Multiple opportunities for creating sanctuary. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 74, 173–190.
- Bloom, S. L., Foderaro, J. F., & Ryan, R. (2006). *S.E.L.F.: A trauma-informed psychoeducational group Curriculum*. Retrieved on November 18, 2013, from: http://sanctuaryweb.com/PDFs_new/COMPLETE%20INTRODUCTORY%20MATERIAL.pdf
- Bober, T. & Regehr, C. (2006). Strategies for reducing secondary or vicarious trauma: Do they work? *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 6, 1–9.
- Bonanno, G. A. (2004). Loss, trauma, and human resilience: Have we underestimated the human capacity to thrive after extremely aversive events? *American Psychologist*, 29, 20–28.
- Bonanno, G. A. & Mancini, A. D. (2011). Toward a lifespan approach to resilience and potential trauma. In S. M. Southwick, B. T. Litz, D. Charney, & M. J. Friedman (Eds.), *Resilience and mental health: Challenges across the lifespan* (pp. 120–134). New York: Cambridge University Press.

- Bowman, C. G. & Mertz, E. (1996). A dangerous direction: Legal intervention in sexual abuse survivor therapy. *Harvard Law Review*, *109*, 551–639.
- Brady, K. T., Killeen, T., Saladin, M. E., Dansky, B., & Becker, S. (1994). Comorbid substance abuse and posttraumatic stress disorder: Characteristics of women in treatment. *American Journal on Addictions*, *3*, 160–164.
- Breslau, N. (2002). Gender differences in trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Gender Specific Medicine*, *5*, 34–40.
- Brewin, C. R. (2007). Remembering and forgetting. In M. J. Friedman, T. M. Keane, & P. A. Resick (Eds.), *Handbook of PTSD: Science and practice* (pp. 116–134). New York: Guilford Press.
- Brewin, C. R., Andrews, B., & Valentine, J. D. (2000). Meta-analysis of risk factors for posttraumatic stress disorder in trauma-exposed adults. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *68*, 748–766.
- Bride, B. E. (2007). Prevalence of secondary traumatic stress among social workers. *Social Work*, *52*, 63–70.
- Briere, J. (1995). *Trauma symptom inventory professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Briere, J. (1996a). *Therapy for adults molested as children: Beyond survival*. (2nd ed.). New York: Springer Pub.
- Briere, J. (1996b). *Trauma symptom checklist for children professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Briere, J. (1997). *Psychological assessment of adult posttraumatic states*. (1st ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Briere, J. & Scott, C. (2006a). Central issues in trauma treatment. In *Principles of trauma therapy: A guide to symptoms, evaluation, and treatment* (pp. 67–85). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Briere, J. & Scott, C. (2006b). *Principles of trauma therapy: A guide to symptoms, evaluation, and treatment*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Briere, J., & Scott, C. (2012). *Principles of trauma therapy: A guide to symptoms, evaluation, and treatment*. (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). *The ecology of human development: Experiments by nature and design*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. & Ceci, S. J. (1994). Nature–nurture reconceptualized in developmental perspective: A bioecological model. *Psychological Review*, *101*, 568–586.
- Brown, L. S. (2008). Feminist therapy. In J. L. Lebow (Ed.), *Twenty-first century psychotherapies: Contemporary approaches to theory and practice* (pp. 277–306). Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

- Brown, P. J., Read, J. P., & Kahler, C. W. (2003). Comorbid posttraumatic stress disorder and substance use disorders: Treatment outcomes and the role of coping. In P. Ouimette & P. J. Brown (Eds.), *Trauma and substance abuse: Causes, consequences, and treatment of comorbid disorders* (pp. 171–188). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Bryant, R. A. & Harvey, A. G. (2000). *Acute stress disorder: A handbook of theory, assessment, and treatment*. (1st ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Bryant, R. A. & Harvey, A. G. (2003). Gender differences in the relationship between acute stress disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder following motor vehicle accidents. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, *37*, 226–229.
- Burke, P. A., Carruth, B., & Prichard, D. (2006). Counselor self-care in work with traumatized addicted people. In B. Carruth (Ed.), *Psychological trauma and addiction treatment* (pp. 283–302). New York: Haworth Press.
- Cahill, S. P., Rothbaum, B. O., Resick, P. A., & Follette, V. M. (2009). Cognitive-behavioral therapy for adults. In E. B. Foa, T. M. Keane, M. J. Friedman, & J. A. Cohen (Eds.), *Effective treatments for PTSD: Practice guidelines from the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies*. (2nd ed.). (pp. 139–222). New York: Guilford Press.
- Caldwell, B. A. & Redeker, N. (2005). Sleep and trauma: An overview. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, *26*, 721–738.
- Campbell-Sills, L. & Stein, M. B. (2007). Psychometric analysis and refinement of the Connor-Davidson Resilience Scale (CD-RISC): Validation of a 10-item measure of resilience. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *20*, 1019–1028.
- Capezza, N. M. & Najavits, L. M. (2012). Rates of trauma-informed counseling at substance abuse treatment facilities: Reports from over 10,000 programs. *Psychiatric Services*, *63*, 390–394.
- Cardena, E., Koopman, C., Classen, C., Waelde, L. C., & Spiegel, D. (2000). Psychometric properties of the Stanford Acute Stress Reaction Questionnaire (SASRQ): a valid and reliable measure of acute stress. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *13*, 719–734.
- Carlson, E. B. & Putnam, F. W. (1993). An update on the Dissociative Experiences Scale. *Dissociation*, *6*, 16–27.
- Carroll, J. F. X. & McGinley, J. J. (2001). A screening form for identifying mental health problems in alcohol/other drug dependent persons. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, *19*, 33–47.
- Catalano, S. (2012). *Intimate partner violence in the U.S.* Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- Catalano, S. M. (2004). *Criminal victimization, 2003: National crime victimization survey*. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2009). *The social-ecological model: A framework for prevention*. Retrieved on November 20, 2013, from: <http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/overview/social-ecologicalmodel.html>

- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2012). *Publications by health outcome: Adverse childhood experiences (ACE) study*. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2013, January 18). Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) Study. Retrieved on August 14, 2013, from <http://www.cdc.gov/ace/about.htm>
- Center for Mental Health Services. (1996). *Responding to the needs of people with serious and persistent mental illness in times of major disaster* (Rep. No. SMA 96-3077). Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Mental Health Services, Division of Prevention, Traumatic Stress and Special Programs, Emergency Mental Health and Traumatic Stress Services Branch. (2003). *Fact sheet* (Rep. No. KEN 95-0011). Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Mental Health Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2005). *Roadmap to seclusion and restraint free mental health services*. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1993a). *Improving treatment for drug-exposed infants*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 5. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 95-3057. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1993b). *Pregnant, substance-using women*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 2. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 93-1998. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1993c). *Screening for infectious diseases among substance abusers*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 6. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 95-3060. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1994). *Simple screening instruments for outreach for alcohol and other drug abuse and infectious diseases*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 11. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 94-2094. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1995a). *Alcohol and other drug screening of hospitalized trauma patients*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 16. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 95-3041. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1995b). *Combining alcohol and other drug treatment with diversion for juveniles in the justice system*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 21. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 95-3051. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1995c). *Developing state outcomes monitoring systems for alcohol and other drug abuse treatment*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 14. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 95-3031. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1995d). *The role and current status of patient placement criteria in the treatment of substance use disorders*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 13. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 95-3021. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1995e). *The tuberculosis epidemic: Legal and ethical issues for alcohol and other drug abuse treatment providers*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 18. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 95-3047. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1996). *Treatment drug courts: Integrating substance abuse treatment with legal case processing*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 23. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 96-3113. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1997a). *A guide to substance abuse services for primary care clinicians*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 24. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 97-3139. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1997b). *Substance abuse treatment and domestic violence*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 25. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 97-3163. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1998a). *Comprehensive case management for substance abuse treatment*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 27. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 98-3222. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1998b). *Continuity of offender treatment for substance use disorders from institution to community*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 30. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 98-3245. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1998c). *Naltrexone and alcoholism treatment*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 28. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 98-3206. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1998d). *Substance abuse among older adults*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 26. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 98-3179. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1998e). *Substance use disorder treatment for people with physical and cognitive disabilities*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 29. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 98-3249. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1999a). *Brief interventions and brief therapies for substance abuse*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 34. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 99-3353. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1999b). *Enhancing motivation for change in substance abuse treatment*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 35. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 99-3354. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1999c). *Screening and assessing adolescents for substance use disorders*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 31. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 99-3282. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1999d). *Treatment of adolescents with substance use disorders*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 32. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 99-3283. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1999e). *Treatment for stimulant use disorders*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 33. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 99-3296. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2000a). *Integrating substance abuse treatment and vocational services*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 38. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 00-3470. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2000b). *Substance abuse treatment for persons with child abuse and neglect issues*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 36. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 00-3357. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2000c). *Substance abuse treatment for persons with HIV/AIDS*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 37. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 00-3459. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2004a). *Clinical guidelines for the use of buprenorphine in the treatment of opioid addiction*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 40. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 04-3939. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2004b). *Substance abuse treatment and family therapy*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 39. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 04-3957. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2005a). *Medication-assisted treatment for opioid addiction*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 43. HHS Publication No. SMA 05-4048. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2005b). *Substance abuse treatment for adults in the criminal justice system*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 44. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 05-4056. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2005c). *Substance abuse treatment for persons with co-occurring disorders*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 42. HHS Publication No. SMA 05-3992. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2005d). *Substance abuse treatment: Group therapy*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 41. HHS Publication No. SMA 05-4056. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2006a). *Detoxification and substance abuse treatment*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 45. HHS Publication No. SMA 06-4131. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2006b). *Substance abuse: Administrative issues in intensive outpatient treatment*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 46. HHS Publication No. SMA 06-4151. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2006c). *Substance abuse: Clinical issues in intensive outpatient treatment*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 47. HHS Publication No. SMA 06-4182. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2008). *Managing depressive symptoms in substance abuse clients during early recovery*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 48. HHS Publication No. SMA 08-4353. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2009a). *Addressing suicidal thoughts and behaviors in substance abuse treatment*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 50. HHS Publication No. SMA 09-4381. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2009b). *Clinical supervision and the professional development of the substance abuse counselor*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 52. HHS Publication No. SMA 09-4435. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2009c). *Incorporating alcohol pharmacotherapies into medical practice*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 49. HHS Publication No. SMA 09-4380. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2009d). *Substance abuse treatment: Addressing the specific needs of women*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 51. HHS Publication No. SMA 09-4426. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (2009e). *What are peer recovery support services?* HHS Publication No. SMA 09-4454. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- Chambless, D. L. & Hollon, S. D. (1998). Defining empirically supported therapies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 66, 7–18.
- Chilcoat, H. D. & Breslau, N. (1998). Posttraumatic stress disorder and drug disorders: Testing causal pathways. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 55, 913–917.
- Christensen, R. C., Hodgkins, C. C., Garces, L. K., Estlund, K. L., Miller, M. D., & Touchton, R. (2005). Homeless, mentally ill and addicted: The need for abuse and trauma services. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*, 16, 615–621.

- Claes, L. & Vandereycken, W. (2007). Is there a link between traumatic experiences and self-injurious behaviours in eating-disordered patients? *Eating Disorders*, *15*, 305–315.
- Claes, L., Vandereycken, W., & Vertommen, H. (2005). Self-care versus self-harm: Piercing, tattooing, and self-injuring in eating disorders. *European Eating Disorders Review*, *13*, 11–18.
- Clark, C. & Fearday, F. E. (2003). *Triad women's project: Group facilitator's manual*. Tampa, FL: Louis de la Parte Florida Mental Health Institute, University of South Florida.
- Cloitre, M., Koenen, K. C., Cohen, L. R., & Han, H. (2002). Skills training in affective and interpersonal regulation followed by exposure: A phase-based treatment for PTSD related to childhood abuse. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *70*, 1067–1074.
- Coffey, S. F., Dansky, B. S., & Brady, K. T. (2003). Exposure-based, trauma focused therapy for comorbid posttraumatic stress disorder–substance use disorder. In P. Ouimette & P. J. Brown (Eds.), *Trauma and substance abuse: Causes, consequences, and treatment of comorbid disorders*. (pp. 127–146). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Coffey, S. F., Schumacher, J. A., Brady, K. T., & Dansky, B. S. (2003). *Reductions in trauma symptomatology during acute and protracted alcohol and cocaine abstinence*. Symposium conducted at the Annual Meeting of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Chicago, IL.
- Coffey, S. F., Schumacher, J. A., Brimo, M. L., & Brady, K. T. (2005). Exposure therapy for substance abusers with PTSD: Translating research to practice. *Behavior Modification*, *29*, 10–38.
- Connor, K. M. & Davidson, J. R. T. (2003). Development of a new resilience scale: The Connor-Davidson Resilience Scale (CD-RISC). *Depression and Anxiety*, *18*, 76–82.
- Connors, G. J., Donovan, D. M., & DiClemente, C. C. (2001). *Substance abuse treatment and the stages of change selecting and planning interventions*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Cottler, L. B., Nishith, P., & Compton, W. M. (2001). Gender differences in risk factors for trauma exposure and post-traumatic stress disorder among inner-city drug abusers in and out of treatment. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, *42*, 111–117.
- Courtois, C. A. & Ford, J. D. (Eds.). (2009). *Treating complex traumatic stress disorders: An evidence-based guide*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Covington, S. S. (2003). *Beyond trauma: A healing journey for women: Facilitator's guide*. Center City, MN: Hazelden.
- Covington, S. S. (2008). *Helping women recover: A program for treating addiction*. (Revised loose leaf ed.). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Cross, T. L., Bazron, B. J., Dennis, K. W., & Isaacs, M. R. (1989). *Towards a culturally competent system of care: A monograph on effective services for minority children who are severely emotionally disturbed* (Vol. 1). Washington, DC: Georgetown University Child Development Center.
- Danieli, Y., Brom, D., & Sills, J. (2005). Sharing knowledge and shared care. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, *10*, 775–790.

- Daniels, A., Grant, E., Filson, B., Powell, I., Fricks, L., & Goodale, L. (2010). *Pillars of peer support: Transforming mental health systems of care through peer support services*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.pillarsofpeersupport.org/final%20%20PillarsofPeerSupportService%20Report.pdf>
- Daniels, A. S., Tunner, T. P., Ashenden, P., Bergeson, S., Fricks, L., & Powell, I. (2012). *Pillars of peer support - III: Whole health peer support services*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.pillarsofpeersupport.org/P.O.PS2011.pdf>
- Dass-Brailsford, P. & Myrick, A. C. (2010). Psychological trauma and substance abuse: The need for an integrated approach. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse, 11*, 202–213.
- Daoust, J. P., Renaud, M., Bruyere, B., Lemieux, V., Fleury, G., & Najavits, L. M. (2012). *Posttraumatic stress disorder and substance use disorder: Evaluation of the effectiveness of a specialized clinic for French-Canadians based in a teaching hospital*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.seekingsafety.org/3-03-06/studies.html>
- Davidson, J. R., Book, S. W., Colket, J. T., Tupler, L. A., Roth, S., David, D., et al. (1997). Assessment of a new self-rating scale for post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Medicine, 27*, 153–160.
- De Bellis, M. D. (2002). Developmental traumatology: A contributory mechanism for alcohol and substance use disorders. *Psychoneuroendocrinology, 27*, 155–170.
- de Fabrique, N., Van Hasselt, V. B., Vecchi, G. M., & Romano, S. J. (2007). Common variables associated with the development of Stockholm syndrome: Some case examples. *Victims & Offenders, 2*, 91–98.
- de Girolamo, G. (1993). International perspectives on the treatment and prevention of posttraumatic stress disorder. In J. P. Wilson & Raphael Beverley (Eds.), *International handbook of traumatic stress syndrome* (pp. 935–946). New York: Plenum Press.
- dePanfilis, D. (2006). *Child neglect: A guide for prevention, assessment, and intervention*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families Children's Bureau, Office on Child Abuse and Neglect.
- DeWolfe, D. J. (2000). *Training manual: For mental health and human service workers in major disasters* (Rep. No. ADM 90-538). Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Dillon, J. R. (2001). Internalized homophobia, attributions of blame, and psychological distress among lesbian, gay, and bisexual trauma victims. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences & Engineering, 62*, 2054.
- Dom, G., De, W. B., Hulstijn, W., & Sabbe, B. (2007). Traumatic experiences and posttraumatic stress disorders: differences between treatment-seeking early- and late-onset alcoholic patients. *Comprehensive Psychiatry, 48*, 178–185.
- Driessen, M., Schulte, S., Luedecke, C., Schaefer, I., Sutmann, F., Ohlmeier, M., et al. (2008). Trauma and PTSD in patients with alcohol, drug, or dual dependence: A multi-center study. *Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research, 32*, 481–488.

- Dube, S. R., Anda, R. F., Felitti, V. J., Edwards, V. J., & Croft, J. B. (2002). Adverse childhood experiences and personal alcohol abuse as an adult. *Addictive Behaviors, 27*, 713–725.
- Duckworth, M. P. & Follette, V. M. (2011). *Retraumatization: Assessment, treatment, and prevention*. New York: Brunner-Routledge.
- Ehlers, A. & Clark, D. (2003). Early psychological interventions for adult survivors of trauma: A review. *Biological Psychiatry, 53*, 817–826.
- El-Gabalawy, R. (2012). *Association between traumatic experiences and physical health conditions in a nationally representative sample*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.adaa.org/sites/default/files/El-Gabalawy%20331.pdf>
- Ellis, A. & Harper, R. A. (1975). *A new guide to rational living*. Oxford, England: Prentice-Hall.
- Elliott, D. E., Bjelajac, P., Fallot, R. D., Markoff, L. S., & Reed, B. G. (2005). Trauma-informed or trauma-denied: Principles and implementation of trauma-informed services for women. *Journal of Community Psychology, 33*, 461–477.
- EMDR Network. (2012). *A brief description of EMDR therapy*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, Retrieved on November 21 from: <http://www.emdrnetwork.org/description.html>
- Falck, R. S., Wang, J., Siegal, H. A., & Carlson, R. G. (2004). The prevalence of psychiatric disorder among a community sample of crack cocaine users: An exploratory study with practical implications. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 192*, 503–507.
- Falender, C. A. & Shafranske, E. P. (2004). *Clinical supervision: A competency-based approach*. (1st ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Fallot, R. D. & Harris, M. (2001). A trauma-informed approach to screening and assessment. In M. Harris & R. D. Fallot (Eds.), *Using trauma theory to design service systems* (pp. 23–31). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Fallot, R. D. & Harris, M. (2002). The trauma recovery and empowerment model (TREM): Conceptual and practical issues in a group intervention for women. *Community Mental Health Journal, 38*, 475–485.
- Fallot, R. D. & Harris, M. (2009). *Creating cultures of trauma-informed care (CCTIC): A self-assessment and planning protocol*. Washington, DC: Community Connections.
- Falsetti, S. A., Resnick, H. S., Resnick, P. A., & Kilpatrick, D. (1993). The Modified PTSD Symptom Scale: A brief self-report measure of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Behavior Therapist, 16*, 161–162.
- Farley, M., Golding, J. M., Young, G., Mulligan, M., & Minkoff, J. R. (2004). Trauma history and relapse probability among patients seeking substance abuse treatment. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 27*, 161–167.
- Feder, A., Charney, D., & Collins, K. (2011). Neurobiology of resilience. In S. M. Southwick, B. T. Litz, D. Charney, & M. J. Friedman (Eds.), *Resilience and mental health: Challenges across the lifespan* (pp. 1–29). New York: Cambridge University Press.

- Feldner, M. T., Monson, C. M., & Friedman, M. J. (2007). A critical analysis of approaches to targeted PTSD prevention: Current status and theoretically derived future directions. *Behavior Modification, 31*, 80–116.
- Felitti, V. J., Anda, R. F., Nordenberg, D., Williamson, D. F., Spitz, A. M., Edwards, V., et al. (1998). Relationship of childhood abuse and household dysfunction to many of the leading causes of death in adults: The Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) study. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 14*, 245–258.
- Figley, C. R. (1995). Compassion fatigue: Toward a new understanding of the costs of caring. In B. H. Stamm (Ed.), *Secondary traumatic stress: Self-care issues for clinicians, researchers, and educators* (pp. 3–28). Lutherville, MD: Sidran Press.
- Figley, C. R. (2002). Origins of traumatology and prospects for the future, part i. *Journal of Trauma Practice, 1*, 17–32.
- First, M. B., Spitzer, R. L., Gibbon, M., & Williams, J. B. W. (2011a). *Structured clinical interview for DSM-IV-TR axis I disorders, research version, non-patient edition*. New York: Biometrics Research, New York State Psychiatric Institute.
- First, M. B., Spitzer, R. L., Gibbon, M., & Williams, J. B. W. (2011b). *Structured clinical interview for DSM-IV-TR axis I disorders, research version, patient edition*. New York: Biometrics Research, New York State Psychiatric Institute.
- Foa, E. B., Dancu, C. V., Hembree, E. A., Jaycox, L. H., Meadows, E. A., & Street, G. P. (1999). A comparison of exposure therapy, stress inoculation training, and their combination for reducing posttraumatic stress disorder in female assault victims. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 67*, 194–200.
- Foa, E. B., Hembree, E. A., & Rothbaum, B. O. (2007). *Prolonged exposure therapy for PTSD: Emotional processing of traumatic experiences: Therapist guide*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Foa, E. B., Keane, T. M., Friedman, M. J., & Cohen, J. A. (2009). Introduction. In E. B. Foa, T. M. Keane, M. J. Friedman, & J. A. Cohen (Eds.), *Effective treatments for PTSD: Practice guidelines from the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies*. (2nd ed.). (pp. 1–20). New York: Guilford Press.
- Foa, E. B., Rothbaum, B. O., Riggs, D. S., & Murdock, T. B. (1991). Treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder in rape victims: A comparison between cognitive-behavioral procedures and counseling. *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology, 59*, 715–723.
- Foa, E. B., Stein, D. J., & McFarlane, A. C. (2006). Symptomatology and psychopathology of mental health problems after disaster. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 67 Supplement 2*, 15–25.
- Ford, J. D. & Fournier, D. (2007). Psychological trauma and post-traumatic stress disorder among women in community mental health aftercare following psychiatric intensive care. *Journal of Psychiatric Intensive Care, 3*, 27–34.
- Ford, J. D. & Russo, E. (2006). Trauma-focused, present-centered, emotional self-regulation approach to integrated treatment for posttraumatic stress and addiction: Trauma adaptive recovery group education and therapy (TARGET). *American Journal of Psychotherapy, 60*, 335–355.

- Foy, D. W., Ruzek, J. I., Glynn, S. M., Riney, S. J., & Gusman, F. D. (2002). Trauma focus group therapy for combat-related PTSD: An update. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 58*, 907–918.
- Frank, B., Dewart, T., Schmeidler, J., & Demirjian, A. (2006). The impact of 9/11 on New York City's substance abuse treatment programs: A study of program administrators. *Journal of Addictive Diseases, 25*, 5–14.
- Frankl, V. E. (1992). *Man's search for meaning: An introduction to logotherapy*. (4th ed.). Boston: Beacon Press.
- Friborg, O., Hjemdal, O., Rosenvinge, J. H., & Martinussen, M. (2003). A new rating scale for adult resilience: What are the central protective resources behind healthy adjustment? *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research, 12*, 65–76.
- Friedman, M. J. (2006). Posttraumatic stress disorder among military returnees from Afghanistan and Iraq. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 163*, 586–593.
- Frisman, L., Ford, J., Lin, H. J., Mallon, S., & Chang, R. (2008). Outcomes of trauma treatment using the TARGET model. *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery, 3*, 285–303.
- Frueh, B. C., Knapp, R. G., Cusack, K. J., Grubaugh, A. L., Sauvageot, J. A., Cousins, V. C., et al. (2005). Patients' reports of traumatic or harmful experiences within the psychiatric setting. *Psychiatric Services, 56*, 1123–1133.
- Galea, S., Ahern, J., Resnick, Kilpatrick, D., Bucuvalas, M., Gold, J., et al. (2002). Psychological sequelae of the September 11 terrorist attacks in New York City. *New England Journal of Medicine, 346*, 982–987.
- Gentilello, L. M., Ebel, B. E., Wickizer, T. M., Salkever, D. S., & Rivara, F. P. (2005). Alcohol interventions for trauma patients treated in emergency departments and hospitals: A cost benefit analysis. *Annals of Surgery, 241*, 541–550.
- Gentilello, L. M., Villaveces, A., Ries, R. R., Nason, K. S., Daranciang, E., Donovan, D. M., et al. (1999). Detection of acute alcohol intoxication and chronic alcohol dependence by trauma center staff. *Journal of Trauma, 47*, 1131–1135.
- Gill, D. A. & Picou, J. S. (1997). The day the water died: Cultural impacts of the Exxon Valdez oil spill. In J. S. Picou (Ed.), *The Exxon Valdez disaster: Readings on a modern social problem* (pp.167–187). Dubuque, IA: Indo American Books.
- Gone, J. P. (2009). A community-based treatment for Native American historical trauma: Prospects for evidence-based practice. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 77*, 751–762.
- Goodell, J. (2003). *Who's a hero now?* Retrieved on November 21, 2013 from: <http://www.nytimes.com/2003/07/27/magazine/who-s-a-hero-now.html>
- Grant, B. F., Stinson, F. S., Dawson, D. A., Chou, S. P., Dufour, M. C., Compton, W., et al. (2004). Prevalence and co-occurrence of substance use disorders and independent mood and anxiety disorders: Results from the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 61*, 807–816.
- Green, B. L. (1996). Trauma History Questionnaire. In B. H. Stamm (Ed.), *Measurement of stress, trauma, and adaptation* (pp. 366–369). Lutherville, MD: Sidran Press.

- Green Cross Academy of Traumatology. (2007). *Standards of traumatology practice revised*. Retrieved on November 18, 2013, from:
http://www.greencross.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=183&Itemid=123
- Green Cross Academy of Traumatology. (2010). *Standards of self care*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from:
http://www.greencross.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=184&Itemid=124
- Green, J. G., McLaughlin, K. A., Berglund, P. A., Gruber, M. J., Sampson, N. A., Zaslavsky, A. M., et al. (2010). Childhood adversities and adult psychiatric disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication I: Associations with first onset of DSM-IV disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 67*, 113–123.
- Greene, L. R., Meisler, A. W., Pilkey, D., Alexander, G., Cardella, L. A., Sirois, B. C., et al. (2004). Psychological work with groups in the Veterans Administration. In J. L. DeLucia-Waack, D. A. Gerrity, C. R. Kalodner, & M. T. Riva (Eds.), *Handbook of group counseling and psychotherapy* (pp. 322–337). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Grossman, D. (1995). *On killing: The psychological cost of learning to kill in war and society*. (1st ed.). Boston: Little Brown.
- Guarino, K., Soares, P., Konnath, K., Clervil, R., and Bassuk, E. (2009). *Trauma-informed organizational toolkit*. Rockville, MD: Center for Mental Health Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, and the Daniels Fund, the National Child Traumatic Stress Network, and the W. K. Kellogg Foundation.
- Gutheil, T. G. & Brodsky, A. (2008). *Preventing boundary violations in clinical practice*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Habukawa, M., Maeda, M., & Uchimura, N. (2010). Sleep disturbances in posttraumatic stress disorder. In L. Sher & A. Vilens (Eds.), *Neurobiology of post-traumatic stress disorder* (pp. 119–135). Hauppauge, NY: Nova Science Publishers, Inc.
- Hamblen, J. (2001). *PTSD in children and adolescents, a National Center for PTSD fact sheet*. Washington, DC: National Center for PTSD.
- Harned, M. S., Najavits, L. M., & Weiss, R. D. (2006). Self-harm and suicidal behavior in women with comorbid PTSD and substance dependence. *American Journal of Addiction, 15*, 392–395.
- Harris, M. & Fallot, R. D. (2001a). Envisioning a trauma-informed service system: A vital paradigm shift. In M. Harris & R. D. Fallot (Eds.), *Using trauma theory to design service systems* (pp. 3–22). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Harris, M. & Fallot, R. D. (2001b). Trauma-informed inpatient services. In M. Harris & R. D. Fallot (Eds.), *Using trauma theory to design service systems* (pp. 33–46). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Harris, M. & Fallot, R. D. (2001c). *Using trauma theory to design service systems: New directions for mental health services*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Harris, M. & The Community Connections Trauma Work Group. (1998). *Trauma recovery and empowerment: A clinician's guide for working with women in groups*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

- Hayes, S. C. (2004). Acceptance and commitment therapy and the new behavior therapies: Mindfulness, acceptance, and relationship. In S. C. Hayes, V. M. Follette, & M. M. Linehan (Eds.), *Mindfulness and acceptance: Expanding the cognitive-behavioral tradition* (pp. 1–29). New York: Guilford Press.
- Heim, C., Mletzko, T., Purselle, D., Musselman, D. L., & Nemeroff, C. B. (2008). The dexamethasone/corticotropin-releasing factor test in men with major depression: Role of childhood trauma. *Biological Psychiatry, 63*, 398–405.
- Heim, C., Newport, D. J., Mletzko, T., Miller, A. H., & Nemeroff, C. B. (2008). The link between childhood trauma and depression: Insights from HPA axis studies in humans. *Psychoneuroendocrinology, 33*, 693–710.
- Herman, J. L. (1992). *Trauma and recovery*. New York: Basic Books.
- Herman, J. L. (1997). *Trauma and recovery*. (Rev. ed.). New York: Basic Books.
- Hoge, M. A., Morris, J. A., Daniels, A. S., Stuart, G. W., Huey, L. Y., & Adams, N. (2007). *An action plan for behavioral health workforce development: A framework for discussion*. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Hooper, L. M., Stockton, P., Krupnick, J. L., & Green, B. L. (2011). Development, use, and psychometric properties of the Trauma History Questionnaire. *Journal of Loss and Trauma, 16*, 258–283.
- Hopper, E. K., Bassuk, E. L., & Olivet, J. (2010). Shelter from the storm: Trauma-informed care in homelessness services settings. *The Open Health Services and Policy Journal, 3*, 80–100.
- Horowitz, M., Wilner, N., & Alvarez, W. (1979). Impact of Event Scale: A measure of subjective stress. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 41*, 209–218.
- Huckshorn, K. (2009). *Transforming cultures of care toward recovery oriented services: Guidelines toward creating a trauma informed system of care: Trauma informed care (TIC) planning guidelines for use in developing an organizational action plan*. Austin, TX: Texas Network of Youth Services.
- Hui, C. H. & Triandis, H. C. (1986). Individualism–collectivism: A study of cross-cultural researchers. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 17*, 225–248.
- Huriwai, T. (2002). Re-enculturation: Culturally congruent interventions for Maori with alcohol- and drug-use-associated problems in New Zealand. *Substance Use and Misuse, 37*, 1259–1268.
- Hutton, D. (2000). Patterns of psychosocial coping and adaptation among riverbank erosion-induced displacees in Bangladesh: Implications for development programming. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine, 15*, S99.
- Institute of Medicine. (2008). *Treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder: An assessment of the evidence*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.
- Institute of Medicine & National Research Council. (2007). *PTSD compensation and military service*. Washington, DC: The National Academies.

- Institute of Medicine, Committee on Prevention of Mental Disorders and Substance Abuse Among Children, O'Connell, M. E., Boat, T. F., Warner, K. E., National Research Council (U.S.), et al. (2009). *Preventing mental, emotional, and behavioral disorders among young people: Progress and possibilities*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Jackson, C., Nissenson, K., & Cloitre, M. (2009). Cognitive-behavioral therapy. In C. A. Courtois (Ed.), *Treating complex traumatic stress disorders: An evidence-based guide* (pp. 243–263). New York: Guilford Press.
- Jainchill, N., Hawke, J., & Yagelka, J. (2000). Gender, psychopathology, and patterns of homelessness among clients in shelter-based TCs. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, *26*, 553–567.
- Janoff-Bulman, R. (1992). *Shattered assumptions: Towards a new psychology of trauma*. New York: Free Press.
- Jennings, A. (2004). *Models for developing trauma-informed behavioral health systems and trauma-specific services*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.theannainstitute.org/MDT.pdf>
- Jennings, A. (2007a). *Blueprint for action: Building trauma-informed mental health service systems: State accomplishments, activities and resources*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.theannainstitute.org/2007%202008%20Blueprint%20By%20Criteria%20%2015%2008.pdf>
- Jennings, A. (2007b). *Criteria for building a trauma-informed mental health service system*. Adapted from “Developing Trauma-Informed Behavioral Health Systems.” Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.theannainstitute.org/CBTIMHSS.pdf>
- Jennings, A. (2009). *Models for developing trauma-informed behavioral health systems and trauma-specific services: 2008 update*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: http://www.theannainstitute.org/Models%20for%20Developing%20Traums-Report%201-09-09%20_FINAL_.pdf
- Kabat-Zinn, J. (1994). *Wherever you go, there you are: Mindfulness meditation in everyday life*. (1st ed.). New York: Hyperion.
- Kabat-Zinn, J., University of Massachusetts Medical Center/Worcester, & Stress, R. C. (1990). *Full catastrophe living: Using the wisdom of your body and mind to face stress, pain, and illness*. New York: Delacorte Press.
- Karlin, B. E., Ruzek, J. I., Chard, K. M., Eftekhari, A., Monson, C. M., Hembree, E. A., et al. (2010). Dissemination of evidence-based psychological treatments for posttraumatic stress disorder in the Veterans Health Administration. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *23*, 663–673.
- Karon, B. P. & Widener, A. J. (1997). Repressed memories and World War II: Lest we forget! *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, *28*, 338–340.
- Keane, T. M., Brief, D. J., Pratt, E. M., & Miller, M. W. (2007). Assessment of PTSD and its comorbidities in adults. In M. J. Friedman, T. M. Keane, & P. A. Resick (Eds.), *Handbook of PTSD: Science and practice* (pp. 279–305). New York: Guilford Press.

- Keane, T. M., Fairbank, J. A., Caddell, J. M., Zimering, R. T., Taylor, K. L., & Mora, C. A. (1989). Clinical evaluation of a measure to assess combat exposure. *Psychological Assessment, 1*, 53–55.
- Keane, T. M. & Piwowarczyk, L. A. (2006). Trauma, terror, and fear: Mental health professionals respond to the impact of 9/11—an overview. In L. A. Schein, H. I. Spitz, G. M. Burlingame, & P. R. Muskin (Eds.), *Psychological effects of catastrophic disasters: Group approaches to treatment* (pp. 3–16). New York: Haworth Press.
- Kelly, D. C., Howe-Barksdale, S., & Gitelson, D. (2011). *Treating young veterans: Promoting resilience through practice and advocacy*. New York: Springer Publishing.
- Kessler, R. C., Chiu, W. T., Demler, O., Merikangas, K. R., & Walters, E. E. (2005). Prevalence, severity, and comorbidity of 12-month DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey replication. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 62*, 617–627.
- Kessler, R. C., Sonnega, A., Bromet, E., Hughes, M., & Nelson, C. B. (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 52*, 1048–1060.
- Kessler, R. C., Sonnega, A., Bromet, E., Hughes, M., Nelson, C. B., & Breslau, N. N. (1999). Epidemiological risk factors for trauma and PTSD. In R. Yehuda (Ed.), *Risk factors for PTSD*. (pp. 23–59). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Khantzian, E. J. (1985). The self-medication hypothesis of addictive disorders: focus on heroin and cocaine dependence. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 142*, 1259–1264.
- Kilpatrick, D. G., Veronen, L. J., & Resick, P. A. (1982). Psychological sequelae to rape: Assessment and treatment strategies. In D. M. Doleys, R. L. Meredith, & A. R. Ciminero (Eds.), *Behavioral medicine: assessment and treatment strategies* (pp. 473–497). New York: Plenum.
- Kimerling, R., Ouimette, P., & Weitlauf, J. C. (2007). Gender issues in PTSD. In M. J. Friedman, T. M. Keane, & P. A. Resick (Eds.), *Handbook of PTSD: Science and practice* (pp. 207–228). New York: Guilford Press.
- Kirmayer, L. J. (1996). Confusion of the senses: Implications of ethnocultural variations in somatoform and dissociative disorders for PTSD. In A. J. Marsella & M. J. Friedman (Eds.), *Ethnocultural aspects of posttraumatic stress disorder: Issues, research, and clinical applications* (pp. 131–163). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Klinic Community Health Centre. (2008). *Trauma-informed: The trauma toolkit*. Winnipeg, Manitoba: Klinic Community Health Centre.
- Koenen, K. C., Stellman, S. D., Sommer, J. F., Jr., & Stellman, J. M. (2008). Persisting posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms and their relationship to functioning in Vietnam veterans: A 14-year follow-up. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 21*, 49–57.
- Koenen, K. C., Stellman, J. M., Stellman, S. D., & Sommer, J. F., Jr. (2003). Risk factors for course of posttraumatic stress disorder among Vietnam veterans: A 14-year follow-up of American Legionnaires. *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology, 71*, 980–986.
- Kozarić-Kovačić, D., Ljubin, T., & Grappe, M. (2000). Comorbidity of posttraumatic stress disorder and alcohol dependence in displaced persons. *Croatian Medical Journal, 41*, 173–178.

- Kramer, T. L. & Green, B. L. (1997). Post-traumatic stress disorder: A historical context and evolution. In D. F. Halpern (Ed.), *States of mind: American and post-Soviet perspectives on contemporary issues in psychology* (pp. 215–237). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kress, V. E. & Hoffman, R. M. (2008). Non-suicidal self-injury and motivational interviewing: Enhancing readiness for change. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling, 30*, 311–329.
- Kubany, E. S., Haynes, S. N., Leisen, M. B., Owens, J. A., Kaplan, A. S., Watson, S. B., et al. (2000). Development and preliminary validation of a brief broad-spectrum measure of trauma exposure: The Traumatic Life Events Questionnaire. *Psychological Assessment, 12*, 210–224.
- Kuhn, J. H. & Nakashima, J. (2011). *Community homelessness assessment, local education and networking group (CHALENG) for veterans: The seventeenth annual progress report*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: http://www.va.gov/HOMELESS/docs/challeng/CHALENG_Report_Seventeenth_Annual.pdf
- Lasiuk, G. C. & Hegadoren, K. M. (2006). Posttraumatic stress disorder part I: Historical development of the concept. *Perspectives in Psychiatric Care, 42*, 13–20.
- Lavretsky, H., Siddarth, P., & Irwin, M. R. (2010). Improving depression and enhancing resilience in family dementia caregivers: A pilot randomized placebo-controlled trial of escitalopram. *The American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry, 18*, 154–162.
- Lester, K. M., Milby, J. B., Schumacher, J. E., Vuchinich, R., Person, S., & Clay, O. J. (2007). Impact of behavioral contingency management intervention on coping behaviors and PTSD symptom reduction in cocaine-addicted homeless. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 20*, 565–575.
- Linehan, M. M. (1993). Dialectical behavior therapy for treatment of borderline personality disorder: Implications for the treatment of substance abuse. In L. S. Onken, J. D. Blaine, & J. J. Boren (Eds.), *Behavioral treatments for drug abuse and dependence* (pp. 201–216). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Litz, B. T. & Gray, M. J. (2002). Early intervention for mass violence: What is the evidence? What should be done? *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice, 9*, 266–272.
- Litz, B. T., Miller, M., Ruef, A., & McTeague, L. (2002). Exposure to trauma in adults. In M. Antony & D. Barlow (Eds.), *Handbook of assessment and treatment planning for psychological disorders*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Liu, D., Diorio, J., Day, J. C., Francis, D. D., & Meaney, M. J. (2000). Maternal care, hippocampal synaptogenesis and cognitive development in rats. *Nature Neuroscience, 3*, 799–806.
- Mahalik, J. R. (2001). Cognitive therapy for men. In G. R. Brooks & G. E. Good (Eds.), *The new handbook of psychotherapy and counseling with men: A comprehensive guide to settings, problems, and treatment approaches* (pp. 544–564). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Malta, L. S., Levitt, J. T., Martin, A., Davis, L., & Cloitre, M. (2009). Correlates of functional impairment in treatment-seeking survivors of mass terrorism. *Behavior Therapy, 40*, 39–49.
- Marlatt, G. A. & Donovan, D. M. (Eds.) (2005). *Relapse prevention: Maintenance strategies in the treatment of addictive behaviors*. (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press.

- Martino, S., Canning-Ball, M., Carroll, K. M., & Rounsaville, B. J. (2011). A criterion-based stepwise approach for training counselors in motivational interviewing. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 40*, 357–365.
- Maschi, T. & Brown, D. (2010). Professional self-care and prevention of secondary trauma. In *Helping bereaved children: A handbook for practitioners*. (3rd ed.). (pp. 345–373). New York: Guilford Press.
- McCaig, L. F. & Burt, C. W. (2005). *National Hospital Ambulatory Medical Care Survey: 2003 emergency department summary*. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics.
- McCann, L. & Pearlman, L. A. (1990). Vicarious traumatization: A framework for understanding the psychological effects of working with victims. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 3*, 1.
- McGarrigle, T. & Walsh, C. A. (2011). Mindfulness, self-care, and wellness in social work: Effects of contemplative training. *Journal of Religion & Spirituality in Social Work: Social Thought, 30*, 212–233.
- McGovern, M. P., Lambert-Harris, C., Alterman, A. I., Xie, H., & Meier, A. (2011). A randomized controlled trial comparing integrated cognitive behavioral therapy versus individual addiction counseling for co-occurring substance use and posttraumatic stress disorders. *Journal of Dual Diagnosis, 7*, 207–227.
- McLeod, J. (1997). *Narrative and psychotherapy*. London: Sage Publications.
- McNally, R. J. (2003). *Remembering trauma*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- McNally, R. J. (2005). Debunking myths about trauma and memory. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry/La Revue Canadienne de Psychiatrie, 50*, 817–822.
- McNally, R. J., Bryant, R. A., & Ehlers, A. (2003). Does early psychological intervention promote recovery from posttraumatic stress? *Psychological Science in the Public Interest, 4*, 45–79.
- McNamara, C., Schumacher, J. E., Milby, J. B., Wallace, D., & Usdan, S. (2001). Prevalence of nonpsychotic mental disorders does not affect treatment outcome in a homeless cocaine-dependent sample. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, 27*, 91–106.
- Mead, S. (2008). *Intentional peer support: An alternative approach*. Plainfield, NH: Shery Mead Consulting.
- Meaney, M. J., Brake, W., & Gratton, A. (2002). Environmental regulation of the development of mesolimbic dopamine systems: A neurobiological mechanism for vulnerability to drug abuse? *Psychoneuroendocrinology, 27*, 127–138.
- Meichenbaum, D. (1994). *A clinical handbook/practical therapist manual for assessing and treating adults with post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)*. Waterloo, Ontario: Institute Press.
- Meichenbaum, D. (1996). Stress inoculation training for coping with stressors. *The Clinical Psychologist, 49*, 4–7.
- Meichenbaum, D. (2007). Stress inoculation training: A preventative and treatment approach. In *Principles and practice of stress management*. (3rd ed.). (pp. 497–516). New York: Guilford Press.

- Meichenbaum, D. H. & Deffenbacher, J. L. (1988). Stress inoculation training. *Counseling Psychologist, 16*, 69–90.
- Melnick, S. M. & Bassuk, E. L. (2000). *Identifying and responding to violence among poor and homeless women*. Nashville, TN: National Healthcare for the Homeless Council.
- Meltzer-Brody, S., Churchill, E., & Davidson, J. R. T. (1999). Derivation of the SPAN, a brief diagnostic screening test for post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatry Research, 88*, 63–70.
- Mental Health America Centers for Technical Assistance. (2012). *Trauma recovery and empowerment model (TREM)*. Alexandria, VA: Mental Health America Centers for Technical Assistance.
- Miller, D. & Guidry, L. (2001). *Addictions and trauma recovery: Healing the body, mind, and spirit*. New York: W.W. Norton and Co.
- Miller, K. E., Weine, S. M., Ramic, A., Brkic, N., Bjedic, Z. D., Smajkic, A., et al. (2002). The relative contribution of war experiences and exile-related stressors to levels of psychological distress among Bosnian refugees. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 15*, 377–387.
- Miller, N. A. & Najavits, L. M. (2012). Creating trauma-informed correctional care: A balance of goals and environment. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology, 3*, 17246.
- Miller, W. R. & Rollnick, S. (2002). *Motivational interviewing: Preparing people for change*. (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press.
- Mills, K. L., Teesson, M., Back, S. E., Brady, K. T., Baker, A. L., Hopwood, S., et al. (2012). Integrated exposure-based therapy for co-occurring posttraumatic stress disorder and substance dependence: A randomized controlled trial. *JAMA, 308*, 690–699.
- Mills, K. L., Teesson, M., Ross, J., & Peters, L. (2006). Trauma, PTSD, and substance use disorders: Findings from the Australian National Survey of Mental Health and Well-Being. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 163*, 652–658.
- Mitchell, J. T. & Everly, G. S. Jr. (2001). *Critical Incident Stress Debriefing: An operations manual for CISD, defusing and other group crisis intervention services*. (3rd ed.). Ellicott City, MD: Chevron Publishing Corporation.
- Mollick, L. & Spett, M. (2002). *Cloitre: Why exposure fails with most PTSD patients*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.nj-act.org/cloitre.html>
- Monson, C. M., Schnurr, P. P., Resick, P. A., Friedman, M. J., Young-Xu, Y., & Stevens, S. P. (2006). Cognitive processing therapy for veterans with military-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 74*, 898–907.
- Moore, B. A. & Kennedy, C. H. (2011). *Wheels down: Adjusting to life after deployment*. (1st ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Morrissey, J. P., Jackson, E. W., Ellis, A. R., Amaro, H., Brown, V. B., & Najavits, L. M. (2005). Twelve-month outcomes of trauma-informed interventions for women with co-occurring disorders. *Psychiatric Services, 56*, 1213–1222.
- Moul, D. E., Hall, M., Pilkonis, P. A., & Buysse, D. J. (2004). Self-report measures of insomnia in adults: Rationales, choices, and needs. *Sleep Medicine Review, 8*, 177–198.

- Mueser, K. T., Salyers, M. P., Rosenberg, S. D., Goodman, L. A., Essock, S. M., Osher, F. C., et al. (2004). Interpersonal trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder in patients with severe mental illness: Demographic, clinical, and health correlates. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, *30*, 45–57.
- Myers, D. G. & Wee, D. F. (2002). Strategies for managing disaster mental health worker stress. In C. R. Figley (Ed.), *Treating compassion fatigue* (pp. 181–211). New York: Brunner-Routledge.
- Najavits, L. M. (2002a). *Seeking safety: A treatment manual for PTSD and substance abuse*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Najavits, L. M. (2002b). *Seeking safety: Psychotherapy for PTSD and substance abuse*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.seekingsafety.org/>
- Najavits, L. M. (2004). Assessment of trauma, PTSD, and substance use disorder: A practical guide. In J. P. Wilson & T. Keane (Eds.), *Assessing psychological trauma and PTSD* (pp. 466–491). New York: Guilford Press.
- Najavits, L. M. (2007a). Psychosocial treatments for posttraumatic stress disorder. In P. E. Nathan & E. M. Gorman (Eds.), *A guide to treatments that work*. (3d ed.). (pp. 513–530). New York: Oxford Press.
- Najavits, L. M. (2007b). Seeking safety: An evidence-based model for substance abuse and trauma/PTSD. In *Therapist's guide to evidence-based relapse prevention* (pp. 141–167). San Diego, CA: Elsevier Academic Press.
- Najavits, L. M., Griffin, M. L., Luborsky, L., Frank, A., Weiss, R. D., Liese, B. S., et al. (1995). Therapists' emotional reactions to substance abusers: A new questionnaire and initial findings. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training*, *32*, 669–677.
- Najavits, L. M., Harned, M. S., Gallop, R. J., Butler, S. F., Barber, J. P., Thase, M. E., et al. (2007). Six-month treatment outcomes of cocaine-dependent patients with and without PTSD in a multisite national trial. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, *68*, 353–361.
- Najavits, L. M., Norman, S. B., Kivlahan, D., & Kosten, T. R. (2010). Improving PTSD/substance abuse treatment in the VA: A survey of providers. *The American Journal on Addictions*, *19*, 257–263
- Najavits, L. M., Ryngala, D., Back, S. E., Bolton, E., Mueser, K. T., & Brady, K. T. (2009). Treatment of PTSD and comorbid disorders. In E. B. Foa, T. M. Keane, M. J. Friedman, & J. A. Cohen (Eds.), *Effective treatments for PTSD: Practice guidelines from the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies*. (2nd ed.). (pp. 508–535). New York: Guilford Press.
- Najavits, L. M., Sonn, J., Walsh, M., & Weiss, R. D. (2004). Domestic violence in women with PTSD and substance abuse. *Addictive Behaviors*, *29*, 707–715.
- Najavits, L. M., Weiss, R. D., Reif, S., Gastfriend, D. R., Siqueland, L., Barber, J. P., et al. (1998). The Addiction Severity Index as a screen for trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, *59*, 56–62.
- Najavits, L. M., Weiss, R. D., & Shaw, S. R. (1997). The link between substance abuse and post-traumatic stress disorder in women: A research review. *American Journal on Addictions*, *6*, 273–283.

- National Association of State Mental Health Program Directors. (2005). *Trauma Informed Care (TIC) planning guidelines for use in developing an organizational action plan: Transforming cultures of care toward recovery oriented services: Guidelines toward creating a trauma informed system of care*. Alexandria, VA: National Association of State Mental Health Program Directors.
- National Center for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder. (2002). *Working with trauma survivors: A National Center for PTSD fact sheet*. Washington, DC: National Center for PTSD.
- National Child Traumatic Stress Network (2013). *Types of traumatic stress*. Retrieved on December 16, 2013, from: <http://www.nctsn.org/trauma-types>
- National Child Traumatic Stress Network, Child Sexual Abuse Task Force and Research & Practice Core. (2004). *How to implement trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy (TF-CBT)*. Los Angeles: National Child Traumatic Stress Network.
- National Child Traumatic Stress Network & National Center for PTSD. (2012). *Psychological first aid*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.nctsn.org/print/795>
- National Coalition for the Homeless. (2002). *Why are people homeless?* Washington, DC: National Coalition for the Homeless.
- National Institute of Mental Health. (2002). *Mental health and mass violence: Evidence-based early psychological intervention for victims/survivors of mass violence, a workshop to reach consensus on best practices*. Washington, DC: U. S. Government Printing Office.
- Neuner, F., Schauer, M., Klaschik, C., Karunakara, U., & Elbert, T. (2004). A comparison of narrative exposure therapy, supportive counseling, and psychoeducation for treating posttraumatic stress disorder in an African refugee settlement. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 72*, 579–587.
- Neuner, F., Schauer, M., Roth, W. T., & Elbert, T. (2002). A narrative exposure treatment as intervention in a refugee camp: A case report. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy, 30*, 205–210.
- New Logic Organizational Learning. (2011). *Creating a culture of care: A toolkit for creating a trauma-informed environment*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.dshs.state.tx.us/cultureofcare/toolkit.doc>
- New South Wales Institute of Psychiatry and Centre for Mental Health. (2000). *Disaster mental health response handbook: An educational resource for mental health professionals involved in disaster management*. Sydney, Australia: New South Wales Institute of Psychiatry and Center for Mental Health.
- Newell, J. M. & MacNeil, G. A. (2010). Professional burnout, vicarious trauma, secondary traumatic stress, and compassion fatigue: A review of theoretical terms, risk factors, and preventive methods for clinicians and researchers. *Best Practices in Mental Health: An International Journal, 6*, 57–68.
- Nishith, P., Mechanic, M. B., & Resick, P. A. (2000). Prior interpersonal trauma: The contribution to current PTSD symptoms in female rape victims. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 109*, 20–25.
- Nishith, P., Resick, P. A., & Griffin, M. G. (2002). Pattern of change in prolonged exposure and cognitive-processing therapy for female rape victims with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70*, 880–886.

- Nixon, R. D. V. & Nearmy, D. M. (2011). Treatment of comorbid posttraumatic stress disorder and major depressive disorder: A pilot study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 24*, 451–455.
- Noll, J. G., Horowitz, L. A., Bonanno, G. A., Trickett, P. K., & Putnam, F. W. (2003). Revictimization and self-harm in females who experienced childhood sexual abuse: Results from a prospective study. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 18*, 1452–1471.
- North, C. S., Eyrich, K. M., Pollio, D. E., & Spitznagel, E. L. (2004). Are rates of psychiatric disorders in the homeless population changing? *American Journal of Public Health, 94*, 103–108.
- O'Donnell, C. & Cook, J. M. (2006). Cognitive-behavioral therapies for psychological trauma and comorbid substance use disorders. In B. Carruth (Ed.), *Psychological trauma and addiction treatment*. New York: Haworth Press.
- Office of Applied Studies. (2002). *Results from the 2001 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse: Vol.1., Summary of national findings*; HHS Publication No. SMA 02-3758. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Ohio Legal Rights Service. (2007). *Trauma informed treatment in behavioral health settings*. Columbus, OH: Ohio Legal Rights Service.
- Olf, M., Langeland, W., Draijer, N., & Gersons, B. P. R. (2007). Gender differences in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Bulletin, 133*, 183–204.
- Ompad, D. C., Ikeda, R. M., Shah, N., Fuller, C. M., Bailey, S., Morse, E., et al. (2005). Childhood sexual abuse and age at initiation of injection drug use. *American Journal of Public Health, 95*, 703–709.
- Osterman, J. E. & de Jong, J. T. V. M. (2007). Cultural issues and trauma. In M. J. Friedman, T. M. Keane, & P. A. Resick (Eds.), *Handbook of PTSD: Science and practice* (pp. 425–446). Guilford Press: New York.
- Ouimette, P., Ahrens, C., Moos, R. H., & Finney, J. W. (1998). During treatment changes in substance abuse patients with posttraumatic stress disorder: The influence of specific interventions and program environments. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 15*, 555–564.
- Ouimette, P. & Brown, P. J. (2003). *Trauma and substance abuse: Causes, consequences, and treatment of comorbid disorders*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Paranjape, A. & Liebschutz, J. (2003). STaT: A three-question screen for intimate partner violence. *Journal of Women's Health (Larchmont), 12*, 233–239.
- Paulson, D. S. & Krippner, S. (2007). *Haunted by combat: Understanding PTSD in war veterans including women, reservists, and those coming back from Iraq*. Westport, CT: Praeger Security International.
- Pearlman, L. A. & Saakvitne, K. W. (1995). *Trauma and the therapist: Countertransference and vicarious traumatization in psychotherapy with incest survivors*. New York: W.W. Norton and Co.
- Pennebaker, J. W., Kiecolt-Glaser, J. K., & Glaser, R. (1988). Disclosure of traumas and immune function: Health implications for psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 56*, 239–245.

- Pietrzak, R. H., Goldstein, R. B., Southwick, S. M., & Grant, B. F. (2011). Personality disorders associated with full and partial posttraumatic stress disorder in the U.S. population: Results from Wave 2 of the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions. *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 45*, 678–686.
- Pope, K. S. & Brown, L. S. (1996). *Recovered memories of abuse: Assessment, therapy, forensics*. Washington, D.C: American Psychological Association.
- Prescott, L., Soares, P., Konnath, K., & Bassuk, E. (2008). *A long journey home: A guide for creating trauma-informed services for mothers and children experiencing homelessness*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.familyhomelessness.org/media/89.pdf>
- Prins, A., Ouimette, P., Kimerling, R., Cameron, R. P., Hugelshofer, D. S., Shaw-Hegwer, J., et al. (2004). The Primary Care PTSD Screen (PC-PTSD): Development and operating characteristics. *Primary Care Psychiatry, 9*, 9–14.
- Read, J. P., Bollinger, A. R., & Sharkansky, E. (2003). Assessment of comorbid substance use disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder. In P. Ouimette & P. J. Brown (Eds.), *Trauma and substance abuse: Causes, consequences, and treatment of comorbid disorders* (pp. 111–125). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Reivich, K. J., Seligman, M.E., & McBride, S. (2011). Master resilience training in the U.S. Army. *American Psychologist, 66*, 25–34.
- Resick, P. A. (2001). Cognitive therapy for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy: An International Quarterly, 15*, 321–329.
- Resick, P. A., Nishith, P., & Griffin, M. G. (2003). How well does cognitive-behavioral therapy treat symptoms of complex PTSD? An examination of child sexual abuse survivors within a clinical trial. *CNS Spectrums, 8*, 340–355.
- Resick, P. A., Nishith, P., Weaver, T. L., Astin, M. C., & Feuer, C. A. (2002). A comparison of cognitive-processing therapy with prolonged exposure and a waiting condition for the treatment of chronic posttraumatic stress disorder in female rape victims. *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology, 70*, 867–879.
- Resick, P. A. & Schnicke, M. K. (1992). Cognitive processing therapy for sexual assault victims. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 60*, 748–756.
- Resick, P. A. & Schnicke, M. K. (1993). *Cognitive processing therapy for rape victims: A treatment manual*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Resick, P. A. & Schnicke, M. K. (1996). *Cognitive processing therapy for rape victims: A treatment manual*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Resnick, H. S., Acierno, R., Kilpatrick, D. G., Holmes, M. (2005). Description of an early intervention to prevent substance abuse and psychopathology in recent rape victims. *Behavior Modification, 29*, 156–188.
- Reynolds, M., Mezey, G., Chapman, M., Wheeler, M., Drummond, C., & Baldacchino, A. (2005). Co-morbid post-traumatic stress disorder in a substance misusing clinical population. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 77*, 251–258.

- Riggs, D. S., Monson, C. M., Glynn, S. M., & Canterino, J. (2009). Couple and family therapy for adults. In E. B. Foa, T. M. Keane, M. J. Friedman, & J. A. Cohen (Eds.), *Effective treatments for PTSD: Practice guidelines from the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies*. (2nd ed.). (pp. 458–478). New York: Guilford Press.
- Rothbaum, B. O., Meadows, E. A., Resick, P., & Foy, D. W. (2000). Cognitive-behavioral therapy. In E. B. Foa & T. M. Keane (Eds.), *Effective treatments for PTSD: Practice guidelines from the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies* (pp. 60–83). New York: Guilford Press.
- Roy-Byrne, P. P., Russo, J., Michelson, E., Zatzick, D., Pitman, R. K., & Berliner, L. (2004). Risk factors and outcome in ambulatory assault victims presenting to the acute emergency department setting: implications for secondary prevention studies in PTSD. *Depression and Anxiety, 19*, 77–84.
- Saakvitne, K. W., Pearlman, L. A., & Traumatic Stress Institute/Center for Adult & Adolescent Psychotherapy. (1996). *Transforming the pain: A workbook on vicarious traumatization*. (1st ed.). New York: W.W. Norton and Co.
- Salasin, S. (2011). Sine qua non for public health. *National Council Magazine, 18*.
- Salyers, M. P., Evans, L. J., Bond, G. R., & Meyer, P. S. (2004). Barriers to assessment and treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder and other trauma-related problems in people with severe mental illness: Clinician perspectives. *Community Mental Health Journal, 40*, 17–31.
- San Diego Trauma Informed Guide Team. (2012). *Are you asking the right questions? A client centered approach*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: http://www.elcajoncollaborative.org/uploads/1/4/1/5/1415935/sd_tigt_brochure2_f.pdf
- Santa Mina, E. E. & Gallop, R. M. (1998). Childhood sexual and physical abuse and adult self-harm and suicidal behaviour: A literature review. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 43*, 793–800.
- Saxon, A. J., Davis, T. M., Sloan, K. L., McKnight, K. M., Jeammet, P., & Kivlahan, D. R. (2001). Trauma, symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder, and associated problems among incarcerated veterans. *Psychiatric Services, 52*, 959–964.
- Schein, L. A., Spitz, H. I., Burlingame, G. M., & Muskin, P. R. (2006). Psychological effects of catastrophic disasters: Group approaches to treatment. New York: Haworth Press.
- Schulz, P. M., Marovic-Johnson, D., & Huber, L. C. (2006). Cognitive-behavioral treatment of rape- and war-related posttraumatic stress disorder with a female, Bosnian refugee. *Clinical Case Studies, 5*, 191–208.
- Schwartzbard, R. (1997). *On the scene report of the Missouri floods*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.aets.org/arts/art23.htm>
- Segal, Z. V., Williams, J. M. G., & Teasdale, J. D. (2002). *Mindfulness-based cognitive therapy for depression: A new approach to preventing relapse*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Seidler, G. H. & Wagner, F. E. (2006). Comparing the efficacy of EMDR and trauma-focused cognitive-behavioral therapy in the treatment of PTSD: A meta-analytic study. *Psychological Medicine, 36*, 1515–1522.

- Shapiro, F. (2001). *Eye movement desensitization and reprocessing (EMDR): Basic principles, protocols, and procedures*. (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press.
- Sholomskas, D. E. & Carroll, K. M. (2006). One small step for manuals: Computer-assisted training in twelve-step facilitation. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 67, 939–945.
- Shoptaw, S., Stein, J. A., & Rawson, R. A. (2000). Burnout in substance abuse counselors: Impact of environment, attitudes, and clients with HIV. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 19, 117–126.
- Silver, R. C., Poulin, M., Holman, E. A., McIntosh, D. N., Gil-Rivas, V., & Pizarro, J. (2004). Exploring the myths of coping with a national trauma: A longitudinal study of responses to the September 11th terrorist attacks. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, 9, 129–141.
- Slattery, S. M. & Goodman, L. A. (2009). Secondary traumatic stress among domestic violence advocates: Workplace risk and protective factors. *Violence Against Women*, 15, 1358–1379.
- Smith, B. W., Ortiz, J. A., Steffen, L. E., Tooley, E. M., Wiggins, K. T., Yeater, E. A., et al. (2011). Mindfulness is associated with fewer PTSD symptoms, depressive symptoms, physical symptoms, and alcohol problems in urban firefighters. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 79, 613–617.
- Smith, D. W., Christiansen, E. H., Vincent, R. D., & Hann, N. E. (1999). Population effects of the bombing of Oklahoma City. *Journal of the Oklahoma State Medical Association*, 92, 193–198.
- Smyth, J. M., Hockemeyer, J. R., & Tulloch, H. (2008). Expressive writing and post-traumatic stress disorder: Effects on trauma symptoms, mood states, and cortisol reactivity. *British Journal of Health Psychology*, 13, 85–93.
- Spitzer, C., Vogel, M., Barnow, S., Freyberger, H. J., & Grabe, H. J. (2007). Psychopathology and alexithymia in severe mental illness: the impact of trauma and posttraumatic stress symptoms. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Neurological Sciences*, 257, 191–196.
- Sprang, G., Clark, J. J., & Whitt-Woosley, A. (2007). Compassion fatigue, compassion satisfaction, and burnout: Factors impacting a professional's quality of life. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 12, 259–280.
- Stamm, B. H. (1997). Work related secondary traumatic stress. *PTSD Research Quarterly*, 8, 1–3.
- Stamm, B. H. (2012). *Professional Quality of Life: Compassion satisfaction and fatigue version 5 (ProQOL)*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: http://proqol.org/uploads/ProQOL_5_English.pdf
- Stamm, B. H. & Figley, C. R. (1996). *Compassion satisfaction and fatigue test*. Pocatello, ID: Idaho State University.
- Stamm, B. H. & Friedman, M. (2000). Cultural diversity in the appraisal and expression of trauma. In A. Y. Shalev, R. Yehuda, & A. C. McFarlane (Eds.), *International handbook of human response to trauma* (pp. 69–85). New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.
- Starr, A. J., Smith, W. R., Frawley, W. H., Borer, D. S., Morgan, S. J., Reinert, C. M., et al. (2004). Symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder after orthopaedic trauma. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, 86-A, 1115–1121.

- Steel, Z., Chey, T., Silove, D., Marnane, C., Bryant, R. A., & Van, O. M. (2009). Association of torture and other potentially traumatic events with mental health outcomes among populations exposed to mass conflict and displacement: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *JAMA*, *302*, 537–549.
- Stewart, S. H. & Conrod, P. J. (2003). Psychosocial models of functional associations between posttraumatic stress disorder and substance use disorder. In P. Ouimette & P. J. Brown (Eds.), *Trauma and substance abuse: Causes, consequences, and treatment of comorbid disorders* (pp. 29–55). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Stewart, S. H., Ouimette, P. C., & Brown, P. J. (2002). Gender and the comorbidity of PTSD with substance use disorders. In R. Kimerling, P. C. Ouimette, & J. Wolfe (Eds.), *Gender and PTSD* (pp. 233–270). New York: Guilford Press.
- Stokols, D. (1996). Translating social ecological theory into guidelines for community health promotion. *American Journal of Health Promotion*, *10*, 282–298.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2007). *The Women, Co-Occurring Disorders and Violence Study and Children's Subset Study: Program summary*. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2011a). *Addressing viral hepatitis in people with substance use disorders*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 53. HHS Publication No. SMA 11-4656). Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2011b). *Managing chronic pain in adults with or in recovery from substance use disorders*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 54. HHS Publication No. SMA 11-4661. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2012). *SAMHSA's working definition of trauma and principles and guidance for a trauma-informed approach* [Draft]. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2013a). *Addressing the specific behavioral health needs of men*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 56. HHS Publication No. SMA 13-4736. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2013b). *Behavioral health services for people who are homeless*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series 55-R. HHS Publication No. SMA 13-4734. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (planned a). *Behavioral health services: Building health, wellness, and quality of life for sustained recovery*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (planned b). *Behavioral health services for American Indians and Alaska Natives*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (planned c). *Improving cultural competence*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (planned d). *Managing anxiety symptoms in behavioral health services*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (planned e). *Relapse prevention and recovery promotion in behavioral health services*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (planned f). *Reintegration-related behavioral health issues in veterans and military families*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (planned g). *Using technology-based therapeutic tools in behavioral health services*. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration & Office of Applied Studies. (2008). *Impact of hurricanes Katrina and Rita on substance use and mental health*. (Rep. No. January 31). Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration & Office of Applied Studies.
- Suvak, M., Maguen, S., Litz, B. T., Silver, R. C., & Holman, E. A. (2008). Indirect exposure to the September 11 terrorist attacks: Does symptom structure resemble PTSD? *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 21*, 30–39.
- Tanielian, T. & Jaycox, L. H. (2008). *Invisible wounds of war: Psychological and cognitive injuries, their consequences, and services to assist recovery*. Washington, DC: RAND Centre for Military Health Policy Research.
- Teicher, M. H. (2002). Scars that won't heal: The neurobiology of child abuse. *Scientific American, 286*, 68–75.
- Tolin, D. F. & Foa, E. B. (2006). Sex differences in trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder: A quantitative review of 25 years of research. *Psychological Bulletin, 132*, 959–992.
- Toussaint, D. W., VanDeMark, N. R., Bornemann, A., & Graeber, C. J. (2007). Modifications to the trauma recovery and empowerment model (TREM) for substance-abusing women with histories of violence: Outcomes and lessons learned at a Colorado substance abuse treatment center. *Journal of Community Psychology, 35*, 879–894.
- Tri-County Mental Health Services. (2008). *You and Tri-county: Consumer rights and concerns*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://tcmhs.org/pdfs/31288-Rightsbooklet.pdf>

- Triffleman, E. (2000). Gender differences in a controlled pilot study of psychosocial treatment in substance dependent patients with post-traumatic stress disorder: Design considerations and outcomes. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 18, 113–126.
- Trippany, R. L., Kress, V. E. W., & Wilcoxon, S. A. (2004). Preventing vicarious trauma: What counselors should know when working with trauma survivors. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 82, 31–37.
- Turnbull, G. J. (1998). A review of post-traumatic stress disorder; part I: Historical development and classification. *Injury*, 29, 87–91.
- U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants. (2006). *World Refugee Survey 2006: Risks and rights*. Arlington, VA: U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. (2006). *Model trauma system: Planning and evaluation*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2003). *Developing cultural competence in disaster mental health programs: Guiding principles and recommendations*. (Rep. No. HHS Pub. No. SMA 03-3828). Rockville, MD: Center for Mental Health Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development & Office of Community Planning and Development. (2007). *The annual homeless assessment report to Congress*. Retrieved November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.huduser.org/Publications/pdf/ahar.pdf>
- U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs & U.S. Department of Defense. (2010). *VA/DoD clinical practice guideline for management of post-traumatic stress*. Washington, DC: Department of Veterans Affairs, Department of Defense.
- U.S. Fire Administration. (2007). *I-35W bridge collapse and response: Technical report series USFA-TR-166 August*. Emmitsburg, MD: U.S. Fire Administration.
- University of South Florida, College of Behavioral and Community Sciences. (2012). *Creating trauma-informed care environments: An organizational self-assessment*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.cfbhn.org/assets/TIC/youthresidentialself assess Fillable FORM%20%282%29.pdf>
- Vaishnavi, S., Connor, K., & Davidson, J. R. T. (2007). An abbreviated version of the Connor-Davidson Resilience Scale (CD-RISC), the CD-RISC2: Psychometric properties and applications in psychopharmacological trials. *Psychiatry Research*, 152, 293–297.
- Valent, P. (2002). Diagnosis and treatment of helper stresses, traumas, and illnesses. In C. R. Figley (Ed.), *Treating compassion fatigue* (pp. 17–38). New York: Brunner-Routledge.
- Valentine, P. V. & Smith, T. E. (2001). Evaluating traumatic incident reduction therapy with female inmates: A randomized controlled clinical trial. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 11, 40–52.

- van der Kolk, B. A., McFarlane, A. C., & Van der Hart, O. (1996). A general approach to treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. In B. A. van der Kolk, A. C. McFarlane, & L. Weisaeth (Eds.), *Traumatic stress: The effects of overwhelming experience on mind, body, and society* (pp. 417–440). New York: Guilford Press.
- van der Kolk, B. A., McFarlane, A. C., & Weisaeth, L. (1996). *Traumatic stress: the effects of overwhelming experience on mind, body, and society*. New York: Guilford Press.
- van der Kolk, B., Roth, S., Pelcovitz, D., & Mandel, F. (1993). *Complex PTSD: Results of the PTSD field trials for DSM-IV*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- Van Emmerik, A. A. P., Kamphuis, J. H., Hulsbosch, A. M., & Emmelkamp, P. M. G. (2002). Single session debriefing after psychological trauma: A meta-analysis. *Lancet*, *360*, 766–771.
- Varra, A. A. & Follette, V. M. (2005). ACT with posttraumatic stress disorder. In S. C. Hayes (Ed.), *A practical guide to acceptance and commitment therapy* (pp. 133–152). New York: Springer Science & Business Media.
- Vlahov, D., Galea, S., Ahern, J., Resnick, H., & Kilpatrick, D. (2004). Sustained increased consumption of cigarettes, alcohol, and marijuana among Manhattan residents after September 11, 2001. *American Journal of Public Health*, *94*, 253–254.
- Vo, N. M. (2006). *The Vietnamese boat people, 1954 and 1975–1992*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Co.
- Vogt, D., Bruce, T. A., Street, A. E., & Stafford, J. (2007). Attitudes toward women and tolerance for sexual harassment among reservists. *Violence Against Women*, *13*, 879–900.
- Von Rueden, K. T., Hinderer, K. A., McQuillan, K. A., Murray, M., Logan, T., Kramer, B., et al. (2010). Secondary traumatic stress in trauma nurses: Prevalence and exposure, coping, and personal/environmental characteristics. *Journal of Trauma Nursing*, *17*, 191–200.
- Wagnild, G. M. & Young, H. M. (1993). Development and psychometric evaluation of the Resilience Scale. *Journal of Nursing Measurement*, *1*, 165–178.
- Waldrop, A. E., Back, S. E., Verduin, M. L., & Brady, K. T. (2007). Triggers for cocaine and alcohol use in the presence and absence of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Addictive Behaviors*, *32*, 634–639.
- Walser, R. D. (2004). Disaster response: Professional and personal journeys at the Pentagon. *The Behavior Therapist*, *25*, 27–30
- Way, I., VanDeusen, K. M., Martin, G., Applegate, B., & Jandle, D. (2004). Vicarious trauma: A comparison of clinicians who treat survivors of sexual abuse and sexual offenders. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *19*, 49–71.
- Weathers, F. W., Litz, B. T., Herman, D. S., Huska, J. A., & Keane, T. M. (1993). *The PTSD checklist: Reliability, validity, and diagnostic utility*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, San Antonio, TX.
- Weine, S., Danieli, Y., Silove, D., Ommeren, M. V., Fairbank, J. A., & Saul, J. (2002). Guidelines for international training in mental health and psychosocial interventions for trauma exposed populations in clinical and community settings. *Psychiatry*, *65*, 156–164.

- Weiss, D. & Marmar, C. (1997). The Impact of Event Scale-revised. In J. Wilson & T. Keane (Eds.), *Assessing psychological trauma and PTSD*. (pp. 399–411). New York: Guildford Press.
- Weiss, L., Fabri, A., McCoy, K., Coffin, P., Netherland, J., & Finkelstein, R. (2002). A vulnerable population in a time of crisis: Drug users and the attacks on the World Trade Center. *Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine*, 79, 392–403.
- Wessely, S., Bryant, R. A., Greenberg, N., Earnshaw, M., Sharpley, J., & Hughes, J. H. (2008). Does psychoeducation help prevent posttraumatic psychological distress? *Psychiatry: Interpersonal and Biological Processes*, 71, 287–302.
- Westermeyer, J. (2004). Cross-cultural aspects of substance abuse. In M. Galanter & H. D. Kleber (Eds.), *The American Psychiatric Publishing textbook of substance abuse treatment*. (3rd ed.). (pp. 89–98). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Publishing.
- Whitbeck, L. B., Chen, X., Hoyt, D. R., & Adams, G. W. (2004). Discrimination, historical loss and enculturation: culturally specific risk and resiliency factors for alcohol abuse among American Indians. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 65, 409–418.
- White, M. (2004). *Narrative therapy*. Retrieved on November 21, 2013, from: <http://www.massey.ac.nz/~alock/virtual/white.htm>
- Wilson, J. P. & Tang, C. S. (2007). *Cross-cultural assessment of psychological trauma and PTSD*. New York: Springer Publishing.
- Wolfe, J. & Kimerling, R. (1997). Gender issues in the assessment of posttraumatic stress disorder. In J. P. Wilson & T. M. Keane (Eds.), *Assessing psychological trauma and PTSD* (pp. 192–238). New York: Guilford Press.
- Wolpe, J. (1958). *Psychotherapy by reciprocal inhibition*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Wolpe, J. & Abrams, J. (1991). Post-traumatic stress disorder overcome by eye-movement desensitization: A case report. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 22, 39–43.
- Wong, P. T. P. & Wong, L. C. J. (2006). *Handbook of multicultural perspectives on stress and coping*. Dallas, TX: Spring Publications.
- World Health Organization. (1992). *International statistical classification of diseases and related health problems*. (10th revision ed.). Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization.
- Young, M. A. (2001). *The community crisis response team training manual*. Washington, DC: U. S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs.
- Zatzick, D. F., Jurkovich, G. J., Gentilello, L., Wisner, D., & Rivara, F. P. (2002). Posttraumatic stress, problem drinking, and functional outcomes after injury. *Archives of Surgery*, 137, 200–205.
- Zatzick, D., Roy-Byrne, P., Russo, J., Rivara, F., Droesch, R., Wagner, A., et al. (2004). A randomized effectiveness trial of stepped collaborative care for acutely injured trauma survivors. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 61, 498–506.
- Zinzow, H. M., Resnick, H. S., Amstadter, A. B., McCauley, J. L., Ruggiero, K. J., & Kilpatrick, D. G. (2010). Drug- or alcohol-facilitated, incapacitated, and forcible rape in relationship to mental health among a national sample of women. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 25, 2217–2236.